

The Degree of Quality Indicators Available in Transitional Programs Offered to Persons with Intellectual Disabilities in Jordan According to Some Variables

2014-2013

درجة توافر المؤشّرات النوعيّة في البرامج الانتقاليّة المقدمة للأشخاص ذوي الإعاقة العقليّة في الأردنّ في ضوء بعض المتغيّرات

إعداد

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تاريخ مناقشة الرسالة

2013 / 12 / 31

الإهداء

إلى والدي العزيز. . . . .

إلى أمّي الغالية. . . . .

إلى جدتي الحبيبة. . . . .

إلى رفاق طفولتي . . . . أخي وأخواتي

إلى الفقيد العزيز. . . . .(تغمده الله بواسع رحمته). . . . العم الأستاذ عادل طلفاح

ΚΘƒĜllɛ

[illegible]

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njNjƗƟDžǁǫ

قائمة الجداول

قائمة الملاحق

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] (52) [illegible]

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[illegible] (45) [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Melissa, 2013;) [illegible]

.Alnahdi, 2012; Davis & Beamish, 2009)

[illegible]

.(AL-Turki, 2012; Hsuan, Huang & Ososkie 2009) [illegible]

[illegible]

Melissa, 2013;)

.Bhaumik et al., 2011)

.(Alberto, 2007)

.(2013

Individualized

Education Program (IEP)

Walther, Korinek, Mclaughin, &

.Williams, 2000)

(14)

(IEP) Individualized Education plan

ƴǉƮ ƗǄǘǆƸ ǈǆǊ ǅƶƞǃǄ Ǚ ƒǇƨƞ ƠǆƮǃ! ǕǅǍ!ǍǄǆǍ ǅǍǃǆƩƧ ǈƸ ƧǄǆƸǃǄ! ƗƮƧƼ!ƒ ƐǅǍǃ ǑǃƒǍ

ǈǍƚǃ ƥǀ5 ƧǆƸ!ƒ ǈǆǊ (16) ǀƧƬƸ ƗƪƥǇƪ!ƒ ƗǉƪƒƒǑ5 ǇǄǆ .ƗǄǍǉǇƛ!ƒ ƗǄƠƧǆ!ƒ ƥƸǀ ǇǆƸ! Ƨƒƍ!ƒ

Ɨ ǄƠ ǕƴǆƸ!ƒǍ ǑǉǍǆ!ƒ ƴǄǋǃǀǇ ƗƥǙƸ ǇǍ! ǑǃƒǍ ƘǇƪǋǄǆ!ƒ ǈǆǊ ǅƸƥǀ ƗƠǀǃƧǆ ƗǄ!ǇǀǃǉǙƒ ǋǆƒƧǀ!ƒ

ǅǃǄ ǇǍ!ǙƤ ǈǆǊ ǑǃƒƧǇƚ!ƒ ǀǇǄƠ ƘƒƧǇǍǆǊ ǏǀƸ (IEP) ƗǄƥƧƼ!ƒ ƗǄǍǀƧǃ!ƒ ƗƱƤ!ƒ ƨƚƧǃ ǈǆ ǑƷǀǉǄ

ƘƒƧǀƤǍ ǑǉǍǆ!ƒ ƔǄƧƥǃ!ƒ ǋǆƒƧǀ ƴǙƤ ǈǆǊ ƗǄƼǄǓǍ!ƒ ƒ ƧƼ!ƒ ƾǇƬǃƚƒ ǏǀƸ ƔǇǄƱ!ƒ ƴǄƞƬǃ

ƗǄƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘƒƧƸǀǆ!ƒ ƴǙƤ ǈǆǊ ƗǄǆǄƥǇƚǙƒ ƘǇƞǇǄǃƠǙƒ ƗǄǀǃǃ ǈƸ ǇƸƯ5 ǕƗǄƸǆǃƞǆ!ƒ Ɨ!ǇǆƸ!ƒ

.(Alberto, 2007)

Individuals ƗƥǇƸǙƒ ǏǍƦ ƥƒƧ5Ǚƒ ǅǄǆƸǃ ǈǍǉǇƥ ǅǄƨǃǄ ƗǄƚǄƧǆǙƒ ǀƥƠǃǆ!ƒ ƘǇǄǓǍ!ƒ ǑƼǍ

ǇǍǉǄǆƯǃ ƴǙƤ ǈǆǊ ƴǇǀǃǉǙ! ƱǄƱƤǃ!ƒ ǏǀƸ with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

ǈǇƚǍ ǕƗƮǇƤ!ƒ ƗǄǍƧǃ!ƒ ƘǇǆƥƤ ǈǍǆǄǃǄ ǈǄƦ!ƒ ƒ ǇƤƬǙ! (IEP) ƗǄƥƧƼ!ƒ ƗǄǍǀƧǃ!ƒ ƗƱƤ!ƒ ǑƼ

ƗƥǇƸǙƒ ǏǍƦ ƒ ǇƤƬǙƒ ǈǉǀ ƔƒƧǃƸǙ! ƳƗǆǄƧƬǃ!ƒ ƘǇǉǄƞǍǃ!ƒǍ ƘǇƪǇƪ!ǇǀƲ ǇƸǃǆǄ ƒƦǍ! ƴ5ƒƥ!ƒ

ǈǉ ǏƦ! ƗƼǇƯǙǇǀ ǕƔǄǓǍǃ!ƒ ǈǆǊƯǃǄ ǋǃǉǆǍ ǍƨƷǆ ƘƒƦ ǉǇǄƠ ƵǄǀƠǃ! ƗƮƧƼ!ƒ ǅǍ! ƟǇǃǃ ǈǉ ǑƷǀǉǄ

ƒ ƧƼǍ ǕƔƪǇǉǆ!ƒ ǅǄǆƸǃ!ƒǍ ƥƞ!ƒ ƥƒƥǙƒ ƴǙƤ ǈǆǊ ǇǉǀǄǀƠǃ ǈǀǆǄ ƗǄ!ǇǀǃǉǙƒ ƘǇƪƧǇǆ!ƒ ǋƑǇǀǉ

.(Lueckinga & Wittenburgb, 2009) ǅƸƥ!ƒ ƘǇǆƥƤǍ ƴǆƸ!ƒ

ƨƚƧǃ ǑǃƒǋƑǇǀǉ!ƒ ƵǄǀƠǃ ǍƠǉ ƗǍǊǍǆ ƗǄǘǆƸ ǈǍƚǃ ǈǉ ǏƦ! ƾƥǍǄ ƴǇǀǃǙǇ ǈǉ ƠǍƯǃǍ

ǅǍ!ǇǀǉǄƒ ƗƚƧƠ ƧƪǄǃ ǑǃƒǍ ƗƥǇƸǙƒ ǏǍƦ ƒ ǇƤƬǙ! ǑƼǍƱǍǍ ǑƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴǍƮƠǃ!ƒ ƧǍǍƱǃ ǏǀƸ

ƗǄǆǍƠǆ!ƒ ƴƩǇƬǆ!ƒ ǑƼ ƴǆƸ!ƒ ǍƦ ǑǉǍǆ!ƒ ǅǄǆƸǃ!ƒ ǍƦ ǑƷǆǇƞ!ƒ ǅǄǆƸǃ!ƒ ǏƦ! ƗƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ƥƸǀ ƗƱƬǄƦ ǈǆǊ

ǙǇǆƥǄǄǙƒ ǍƱ ǕǃǀǄƪǆ!ƒ ƭ ǍƸ!ƒǍ ǕǅǍǃǇǆƥǃƒ ǈǍƳ!ǇǊ!ƒ ǅǄǆǃǄ ƧƒƧǆǃƪƒǍ ǕƗǆƒƸƥǆ!ƒ ƴƩǇƬǆ!ƒ ǍƦ

.(Bakken & Obiakor, 2008)ǑƷǆǃƞǆ!ƒ

(2010)

.(Repetto & Correa, 1996)

(Clark, 1996)

(11)

[illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (2007)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%4) [illegible] (50) [illegible] (25)

[illegible] (50) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (AL- [illegible]

.Turki, 2012)

[illegible]

(Chadsey, Rusch & O'Reilly,

.1991)

(2010)

(2010)

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[illegible]

أ- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ب- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ت- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Wright, 2011) [illegible]

[illegible] (25-14) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ĭďžƒƙǁǁɛ üƬƻǁǁɛ

ƕʂǴƑƨǁǁɛ ǀƑƨɛƥơǁǁɛǸ ŗăƥưďžǁǁɛ ƥƑƯǕɛ

ŗăƥưďžǁǁɛ ƥƑƯǕɛ :ǗǸǰ

ǴǹƙƼƧƵ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘǴƿǴƵǗƒ Ĭ!ĂƊ ǇďžƘǇǴǂ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǂƪŏƑƧ!ƒ ƘǴƿǴƵǗƒ ǇďžǀƥơƒĂ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ

ƻƶùư ǴǹƥǇ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ Ďžƪƒ ŎơĂŏ ǂŏơ ÜǂƬǴƤ!ƒ ǂŏǴƵƧ!ƒ Ǵǹ! ƘďžƥƿĂ ǂŏƧƬ!ƒ ƘǴƶďžƙƞďž!ƒ

ƥùŏƥƶ!ƒ ƥǈƵ ýƥƞ ƱơďžǂŏǁǀƶǂƿǴƵǗƒ ƻŏƨƶƙ ýƒƨ ǴďžĂ .(2009 ÜƔŏƱƤ!ƒ)ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ƘƒƧƥǀ!ƒ Ŏƽ

ƘǴùƵĂďžƞďž ǇùďžǇĂƧƥùơǈŏǇŏƦ!ƒ ýǴƽƱǖ! ƐƱǴƤ!ƒ ƒ ŏƤƬƙ!ƒ ǇďžĎǹƙŏƬƤ! ǁ!ƦĂ ǇŏƛơǴ!ƒ Ǉďž

ǇùďžƧŏƛǂ!ƒ ƥǴǀƙƵƒ Ĭ!ƍ ǂƽǴưǗǴ ÜƇǴǂƦ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴƙƤƒ Ŏƽ ǂưƽƤǈďžƘǴƞƧƥ ĬǁƵ Ďǹ!ĂƬơ! ǂŏƿƧƵ

ǇùďžǂưùƽƤǈďžƘǴùƶƥĂƙ ƯƧƽ ǸŏǁƵ ƔƙƧƙŏǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƒ ǴƤƬǕƒ ǂŏďžƪƙ ǇǇƥ Ʃǈǀ!ƒ

ýùƵǴƽƙ ǕǴƙǈ ǴǹƥƊ ĭƊ ÝǑƵǴďžƙƞƒ ĎĂǹƽďž ǴǹƥƊ ĬǁƵ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ Ĭ!ƍ ƧƲǈ!ƒĂ Ü ƒ ǴƤƬǕƒ ƇǗƋǸ

:ǴùǹǇƥ ǂùŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ ǂŏƑǴďžǈ!ƒĂ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ƘǴƿǴƵǘ! ǂŏǂŏƧďžǕƒ ǂŏƶďžƞ!ƒ ƻƧƶƙ Ʀƍ ÜǸƙƑŏƥ ƴďž ƥƧƽ!ƒ

ƻƧùơǈƙ Ŏùƙ!ƒ ƇǴǂƦù!ƒ ǂƞƧƥ ǸǈƵ ƧŇƶďž!ƒ ǂŏƽǕĂ!ƒĂ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǀƧƥ!ƒ Ǉďž ýǂ Ŏƽ ƠưƒĂ ƧĂƬƿ

Ŏùƽ ƧĂƬùǀ!Ǵƥ ǸùǈƵ ƧùŇƶďž!ƒ ŎƽǂƙƘ!ƒ ǁĂǁƪ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƧĂƬǀ!ƒĂ ÜƱƪĂ!ƒ ǇĂƥ ǇŏŏƧǴŏƶďž ǇŏƽƒƧơǈƒ

ǇǴùǸǗǸ)ǂǈùƪ (18) ǇùƪýƥƿƧǹƯƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ Üǂŏǁďžƶ!ƒ ǂŏƽǂƙ!ƒĂ ǂŏƵǴďžƙƞǗƒĂ ǂŏďžŏǸǴƽďž!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǹďž!ƒ

.(2013 ÜǇĂƧƤƈĂ

ƘǴƞƧƥ ǂƱŏƪǂ!ƒ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ ƥƥơƙ ǂŏơ ÜǂǴơ!ƒ ǀƥƬ ƔƪơǂŏǁǀƶǂƿǴƵǗƒ ƻƥƬƙĂ

ƥƥùơƙ ǇŏơŎƽ Ü(50-35) ǇŏƥǂƱŇĂƙďž!ƒ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒĂ Ü(70-50) ǇŏƥƟĂƒƧƙƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƇǴǂƦ!ƒ

(20) ǇùďžŷùƿƊ ƒƥùƞ ǀƥŏƥƬù!ƒ ǂùŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒĂ Ü(35-20) ǇŏƥǴďžǀƥŏƥƬ!ƒ ǂŏǁǀƶ!ƒ ǂƿǴƵǗƒ

.(2013 ÜǇĂƧƤƈĂ ǇǴǸǗǸ)ǂƞƧƥ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2009 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Halpern, 1993) [illegible]

ƚǒ!ƒƧƥɜ!ƒ ǈǑǉƒǍǀ!ƒ ǋǊǜƱǨǩ ǐǨ!ƒ ǩƨƞ!ƒ ǋǊǜ :ýǴǀǨǉǕƒ (Sitlington, 2003) ƋǨƶǒɜ ǈǍǨǀǉǑǨƪ

ǀƥƵǴƪǆ!ƒ ǆǒƥǀǨ Ǐ!ǫ ƋƥǌǑ ǐǨ!ƒǍ ǕƚƥǴƵǕƒ ǐǍǨ ƒǴPTǖ! IEP ƚǒƥƧɜ!ƒ ƚǒǍƧǨ!ƒ ǊǆƒƧ Ǒɜ

.ǆǌǀǀǨƪǆǍ ƚǒǍǉǴƛ!ƒ ƚƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ǨƒƧP ǈǑ ǀǍƞɜ!ƒ ƥƪ Ǒɜ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ǐǍǨ ƒǴPTǖ!

Dockett) ǐƧǑǍ ǨǑƚǍƥ Ǒɜ ǋǑ!ǫ ƧǴTǆ!ƒ (Rogoff, 2003) ƋǍƺǍƧ ƥǉƵ ýǴǀǨǉǕƒǍ

ǕƚǀǋƒƧǆ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƚ!ǍɜƱ!ƒ ǈǆǍ Ǖƚ!ǍɜƱ!ƒ ƚǀƨƧǆ Ǐ!ǫ ƚƵǴɯƧ!ƒ ǈǉƪ ǈǆ ǆƥǑ & Perry, 2007)

ǨǴƪǴǉǆ!ƒ ƚǒƨ ǈǆ ýǴǀǨǉǕƒ ƋƬǍǑ ǈǆ ǈƚǆǑǍ ǕǴǋƧǑƺǍ ƷǍǀ!ƒ ƚǀƨƧǆ Ǐ!ǫ ƚǀǋƒƧǆ!ƒ ǈǆǍ

Ǒɜ ǆǨ!ƒ ýɜƱ!ƒ ǆƥǑ ǴǆƥǉƵǍ ǕǆǖƚƒǍ ǍǆǑTǆ!ƒ ýɜƱ!ƒ ǆƥǑ ǴǆƥǉƵ ýǴǆ!ƒ ýǑƪ ǏǀƵ ǕƚǒƥƧɜ!ƒ

.ýǆƵ!ƒ ǍǆƚƪƧƥǆ!ƒ

ǏǀƵ ƚǒ!ǴǀǨǉǕƒ ǊǆƒƧǉ!ƒ (Kim & Turnbull, 2004) ýǍǉǉƧǑǨǍ ǆǑƚ ǈǆ ýƚ ƋǨƶǒǍ

ǈǆ ǆǌ!ǴǀǨǉƒ ýǖP ǈǆ ǕǆǋƧƪǆǍ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ǐǍǨ ƒǴPTǕƒ ɯƵǆ ǀǴǑƨ Ǒɜ ƧǑǆƚ ƧǑǑƺǨ ǴƒƧƞǫ Ǵǌǆǆ

Ƨƪǖ! ƚǆƪǉ!Ǵǆ ƚǆƵƬ!ƒǍ ƚǀǋƧǆ!ƒ ƚƱƨǀ!Ǵǆ ƋƬǨǨ Ǒǀ!ƒǍ ƷǍǀ!ƒ ƚǀƨƧǆ Ǐ!ǫ ƚǒǍǉǴƛ!ƒ ƚƪƧƥǆ!ƒ

.ǋƪɜǉ ƭǴƵǆ!ƒ ƒPT!ƒǍ

ǴǌǆǆǍ ǏǀƵ ƚǒ!ǴǀǨǉǕƒ ǊǆƒƧǉ!ƒ (IDEA, 2004) ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ǐǍǨ ƥƒƧɜǕƒ ǆǑǀƵǨ ǈǍǉǴƥ ƋǨƶǑǍ

ǍƨǉǉǋǍǌǴǆ ǈǍƚǨ! ǴǌǆǑǆƬǨ ǆǨ Ǒǀ!ƒ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ǐǍǨ ƒǴPTǖ! ƚǆǕǉǆ!ƒ ƚƱTǉǕƒ ǈǆ ƚƵǍǆǌǆ

ǈǆ ǆǌ!ǴǀǉǀƒƧǪǨ Ǒǀ!ƒ ǑɜǑǕǍ!ƒǍ ǑǆǑƥǴƚǕƒ ýǑƬƨǀ!ƒ ǈǑƪƨǨ ǏǀƵ ƨƚƧǨ Ǒǀ!ƒ ǋƑǀǉ!ƒ ƭǑǀƨǨ

ƫ Ǒƶ!ƒǍ ǕǑǉǌǆ!ƒ ǆǑǀƶǀ!ƒǍ ǑƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ǆǑǀƶǀ!ƒ ǀ!ǐ Ǒɜ Ǵǆǆ ǕƚƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ƥƶǆ ǴǆƚƱTǉ Ǐ!ǫ ƚƪƧƥǆ!ƒ

ǐPǕƒ ýǆ ǕƭǴƵǆ!ƒ ƒPT!ƒ ǨǴƞǴǀƨƒ ǏǀƵ ǴǌƶǑǆƞ ƥǉǀƪǀ ǑǀƨƧ Ǖƚǒƶǆǀƞǆƒ ƚƚƧǴTǆ!ƒǍ ǕýǀǀƪǆƧ

(David & Jennifer, ǋ!ǍǑǆǍ ƭǴƵǆ!ƒ ƒPT!ƒ ǨǴǆƺƧǍ Ƌƶɯ!ƒǍ ǀǍ!ƒ ƱǴǀǉ ƧǴǆǨƵǕƒ ǈǑƶǆ

.2012)

[illegible] (Wehmeyer & Webb, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible] (Williams, 2013)

[illegible]

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[illegible].

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[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] IDEA [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2013 [illegible])[illegible]

Department of Education) [illegible]

Individual Transition ITP [illegible] Nova Scotia, 2005)

[illegible] (Plan)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (IDEA) [illegible] (ITP) [illegible] (14) [illegible] (16) [illegible] (2007 [illegible]).

[illegible] (Disability Law Center, 2012) [illegible] (ITP) [illegible] IEP [illegible] IEP [illegible].

[illegible] (ITP) [illegible] (16) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Thomas, [illegible]
.2008)

(5-3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Fox, [illegible]
.Dunlap, Cushing, 2002)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Yanhui, 2010) [illegible]

(Brandes, Ormsbee, Haring, 2007)

.(2012

(Alberta, 2006)

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Kennedy, Cameron & Greene, 2012)[illegible]

[illegible] .(Peters, 2010) [illegible] (Newman, 1996) [illegible]

[illegible] (Noel, 2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Dockett & Perry, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(McIntyre, [illegible]

.Eckert, Wildenger, Fiese & DiGennaro, 2010)

Schischka, Rawlinson &)[illegible]

[illegible] Hamolton, 2012)

[illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Clifford, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Steinberg & Sheffield, 2001) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Frasier, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible] (Mizelle & Irvin, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2013)

(Alberta, 2006)

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Burgstahler, 2001) [illegible] Neubert, Sherril) [illegible] Moon, Grigal & Redd, 2001) [illegible] Weidenthal) [illegible] & Bryant, 2007).

[illegible] (Blackorby & Wagner, 1996) [illegible]

(Shaw, 2009)

-

-

- (IEP)

-

[illegible]

Williams,) [illegible]

.2013)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2013

[illegible]

- 1 [illegible]

[illegible]

Hammer & Champy, 1993; Gajar, 1998; Hedley, 1992; Mangrum &) [illegible]

Hitchings,) [illegible] (Brinckerhoff, McGuire, Shaw, 2002; Strichart, 2000

[illegible] Retish & Horvath, 2005)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2011) [illegible]

[illegible] (%90) [illegible]

[illegible] 2007-9-19 (320) [illegible]

[illegible] 2011-6-9 (222) [illegible] (%90) [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible]

(2015-2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Bakken & Obiakor, 2008).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Bakken & Obiakor, 2008).

2 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Naugle & Campbell, 2010)

.(2003

Bakken &

.Obiakor, 2008)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2003 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Steyn & Vlachos, 2011)

3- [illegible]

[illegible] .(2003 [illegible])

[illegible] (Bakken & Obiakor, 2008) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2009) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] (Roessler, 1990).

4- [illegible]

[illegible] (luft, 2012) [illegible] (2013 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

Cameto, Levine, Wadner &) [illegible] .Marder, 2005)

[illegible]

[illegible] 5 -

[illegible] .(2013 [illegible]) [illegible] (2010) [illegible] (Trembath, Balandin, Stancliffe & Togher, 2010) [illegible]

.(2012

(Winson & Buterworth, 2008)

(2013

6 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Maybee & Swain, 2009)

[illegible] (Association for International Supported Employment)(2012 [illegible]

[illegible] .(2013 [illegible]

[illegible] .(Rogana & Mankb, 2011)

Eggleton, Robertson, Ryan) ǑǒĂǂ ÜLJĜǒƧ ÜLJĂʅƙƧǒĂƧ ÜLJĂƙǁƞǒƒ Ɨʅƒƨƥ ƨǒTƙĂ

ýǒʓTƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ɨǒǁlʑ!ƒ ƗƿĜƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ LJdž ƒ ĜPTŰƒ ýǒƿ LJdž ƗǂƧĜTdž!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ & Kobe, 1999)

ƒ ĜPTŰƒ ĈŰƋnj! ƥƑƒĂ5 Ĝnj! LJǂ!Ă ÜƴdžƙƞdžǁǏ! Ʊl5 ƗǒƥĜƮƙƿŰƒ Ɨƺ5LJdž!ƒ Ĝnj! Ʃǒ! DžĂƵƥdž!ƒ Ǒʅ5ĜLJƙ!ƒ

Trembath et al.,) LJĂƧPƒĂ ƗǒdžǒƧƙ ƧǂŖǒĂ .DžnjƙĜǒơ ƗǒƵĂLj LJǒʅơƙ Ǒ5 ƗdžNjĜʅdžǁ! Džnjʅ5LJD

ýdžʑ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ĭƥƋǒ ljƥơĂ ǑƵĂƱƙ!ƒ ýdžʑ!ƒ LJD Ĭ!ǫ ƨǒTƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƗǒƥŰƒ LJdž ýǒǁl!ƒ ĽJD Ĭ!ǫ 2010)

ýdžʑ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗdžƥldžƗ lƧǒP!ƒ LJĂǂƙ LJD LJǂdžǒ LJǂ!Ă ÜƗǒǁlʑ!ƒ ƗƿĜƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ LJdž LJǒʓ!Ĝǒǁ! DžĂƵƥdž!ƒ

ýdžʑ!ƒ ƒ Ƨ5 LJǒʅơƙ ĬǁƵ ýdžʑƙ ĜdžǸƧĂ DžĂƵƥdž!ƒ ƻǒUĂƙ!ƒ ǋdžƒƧǒ! ĜǂƧƙTdž ƒƧƮLjƵ ǑƵĂƱƙ!ƒ

.Ɨǒǁlʑ!ƒ ƗƿĜƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ LJdž LJǒʓ!Ĝǒǁ!

ƸĭưNjƗǁƐ ǫƴĜ ƑDŽ lƑDŽǫƍ

ƥǒ Ű NǂD Ĝdžǂ Üýdžʑ!ƒ ƽĂʅ Ĭ!ǫ Džnj!ĜlƙLjƒ ƥLjƵ ƗƿĜƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ ƒ ĜPTŰ! ƘĜdžƥP!ƒ ƻƥĂƙƙ Ű

ĬǁƵ DžnjƙƧƥldžĂ Džnjǒƥ! ƻʑư!ƒĂ lĂ!ƒ ƱĜlLj ĬǁƵ ƻƸʑƙ!ƒ ƴǒƱƙʅLj Ĭƙơ NǒƞĂƙ!ƒĂ ƗʑǒĜƙdž!ƒ LJdž

ýdžƙTƙ Ǒƙ!ƒĂ ƻǒUĂƙ!ƒ ƥʑǒ Ĝdž ƘĜdžƥP ƱĜdžLJD (2012)ƘƒƥǒƵ ƠǸưĂǒĂ ÜlƥǒƥƞƖƒ ƗƑǒǒ!ƒ ƴdž DžǁƿƋƙ!ƒ

ýơƒƧdž ƴǒdžƞ ƸdžƙLJD ƱƧƙTǒ ŰĂ ÜǑLjƒƥǒdž!ƒ DžƵƥ!ƒĂ Üýdžʑ!ƒ LJĜǂdž ƜƧĜP DžƵƥ!ƒĂ ÜƗʑǒĜƙdž!ƒ ĬǁƵ

DžnjƙƒƧƥƿ ƻǖƙPĜǒ ƻǁƙPƙ ýǒ ÜƗƿĜƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ ƒ ĜPTŰƒ ýǂ ƴdž ƽƧƱ!ƒ ƒŖNj Ʃ5LJǒ ƻǒUĂƙ!ƒ ƥʑǒ Ĝdž

ljŖnj! ǾơƧT Ǒǁǒ Ĝdž Ǒ5Ă ÜƻǒUĂƙ!ƒ ýǒƿ ljĜƥǁƙ ĭŖ!ƒ ƔǒƧƥƙ!ƒĂ Nǒ LJĂlơƙǁǒʅ ĭŖ!ƒ ýdžʑ!ƒ ƗʑǒƱĂ

:ƱĜdžLjŰƒ

ǒƴĜƗDŽǁƐ

ĂD ýǒʓTƙ!ƒ ƗǒǁdžƵ ĽJD ĬǁƵ ƻƸʑƙ!ƒ ýƞD LJdž ýǒʓTƙ!ƒ ǑƑĜƮPD ĂNj ƗʑǒĜƙdž!ƒ Ɨǒǁdžʑǒ DžƑĜl!ƒ

Ǒ5 ǾơƞĜLj ƽĜʑdž!ƒ ƒ PT!ƒ LJD ĬǁƵ ƻƧʑƙǒ Ɨǒơ ÜŰ DžD ĜnjƙǒơǖƮ ƘƙǒĂD ƥƿ ǑLjnjdž!ƒ ƔǒƧƥƙ!ƒ

Ǒƙ!ƒ ƔĜǒʅŰƒ ŖPDĂ ÜNǁnjƞƒĂƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ýǂĜTdž!ƒ ýǖP LJdž NƙLjnjdž ĬǁƵ ƯĜ5ơ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƒƧƥĜƿĂ ƵǁdžƵ

DžƲǰdž Ɨ ŏƥơƙ ƔƼƷƙƙ Ŏnj5 ÜƗŏƗŏdžǴǰŏƥ ƗŏǁdžƸ ýǴƖƙǰǖ! ƷŏƷƤƙ!ƒĂ .ƴdžƙƞdž!ƒĂ ƗƽŏƱĂ!ƒĂ ƗƮƧƥdž!ƒ

ƝƙƧƮƊĂ Ɣ!ǴƷ!ƒ ƘǴŏĂ!ĂƊĂ ÜƘǴƺƥĂƙĂ ƘǴdžǴdžƙǋƒĂ ÜƘǖŏưƽƙ ƘƧŏƷƙ ǴdžƼƗ ǇŏƮơƙĂ ƸdžƙƮdžĂ

ĂƊ ƨƗƧdž!ƒ ƖƧƒƥƍĂ Ɣ!ǴƷ!ƒĂ ƖƧƮǕƒ ƗƷƮƒĂƀ ƒƥŏƥơƙĂ ǴǋƙǨ5 ƧƛƗƊ ƠƀƬƙĂ ÜƘƿĂ!ƒ ƧĂƧdžƀ

:ŎǁŏǴdž ýǴƖƙǰǖ! ƷŏƷƤƙ!ƒ ýdžƬŏ Ɨ ŏơ .(2010 ÜƩŏĂ!Ă ǇŏǁƞǰǁƗŏdž)ƗƮƮƋdž!ƒ

ƀǐǁƑƨƗdžǕƐ üƟƐƥƉǁƐ !ǐǐƨƗ

Ŏ5 ǁĂ!ƒ ƷǴǁǰ ǇƸ ƘǴǰǴƀ!ƒ ƴdžƞ! ǁƸdžƙƮdž ƗŏǁdžƸ ƝƥƊ ǏǁƸ ýǴƖƙǰǖ! Džŏŏǁƙ!ƒ ƧƸƺŏ

Ő!Ǵơ!ƒ ýdžƺ!ƒ ƘǴƀƼƷƙdžƀ ǴnjƷǴƀƙƧƒ Ɨ ŏơ ǇJdž Ɲơ!ǴƬdžĂ ÜƝ!ĂŏdžĂ ÜƝƙǴƞǴƙơƒĂ ÜƨǴƺdž!ƒ ƒ ƤƬ!ƒ

(Kellems & ƗŏdžŏǁƺƘ!ƒĂ ƗŏƸǴdžƙƞǕƒĂ ƗŏƬƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴǰǴƀ!ƒĂ Ü ƺŏƺ!ƒĂ ÜýƀǁƙƮdž!ƒĂ

ǁƧdžƙƮdžĂ ƗdžƱǰdž ƗŏǁdžƸ ǴnjǰƊ ǏǁƸ Ɨŏ!ǴƖƙǰǕƒ ýơƒƧdž!ƒ Džŏŏǁƙ ƨƧƺŏĂ .Morningstar, 2010)

Džŏƥǁƙ Ŏ5 DžǋƧƮƊĂ ƗƿǴƸǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƒ ǴƤƬǕƒ ǁƥƸǴƮdž! ǴnjdžŏƱǰƙ ýƞƒ ǇJdž ƘǴdžĂǁƺdž!ƒ ǏǁƸ ýĂƬơǁ!

Sitlington &)ŎưƧdžĂ ƠƞǴǰ ýƗƬƀ ƨǴƺdž!ƒ ƒ ƤƬ!ƒ ǁǴŏơ Ŏ5 Ɨŏ!ǴƖƙǰǕƒ ýơƒƧdž!ƒ Ɨ5ǴƗ

.Clark, 2006)

ǁǁƧƙƬdž!ƒ DžƮǴǁ!ƒ ƗƀǴƛdžƀ Džŏŏǁƙ!ƒ ƘǴǰǴƀ ǇJƀ (Sitlington, 1996) ǇĂƙǁǰǁŏƙƮ ƠǁưĂŏ Ɨ ŏơ

ǈdžǴǰƧƀ Ŏ5 ǁƧƥƙƮ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘǴdžƥƤ!ƒĂ ƨƒƥǋǕƒ ƥŏƥơƙ! ǴƮǴƊ ýƗƬƙ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ Ɨŏ!ǴƖƙǰǕƒ Ɨŏǁdžƺ!ƒ Ŏ5

ăĂƙƮdž ƥŏƥơƙ! (ýǁƙƮdž!ƒ ƺŏƺ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴnjdž) ƗŏƙǴŏơ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴnjdž!ƒ Džŏŏǁƙ ŏƙŏ Ɨ ŏơ ÜǏƥƧƽ!ƒ Džŏǁƺƙ!ƒ

ƒ ƤƬ!ƒĂ ǁƧƮǕƒ ǁǁƒƧƬƍ Ɣƞŏ ƗǁơƧdž!ƒ ǰƦǋ Ŏ5Ă Ɨ5ƥnjƙƮdž!ƒ ƗŏdžŏǁƺƘ!ƒ ƒ Ƨƽ!ƒĂ Ő!Ǵơ!ƒ ǴƒƥǕƒ

ýƗ! ŎƬƤƬ ƸƸǁdž ǴǴƬǰƍ ƗǁơƧdž!ƒ ǰƦǋ Ŏ5 ŏƙŏ ǴdžƗ ÜǴǁdžĂǴǁdžĂ ƒƥƥƧƙdž ǇǴƗ Ă! Ǐƙơ ƝƮƽǰ ƨǴƺdž!ƒ

ÜƗŏnjŏ5Ƨƙ!ƒ ƗƷƬǰǕƒ ǴǴǰǂƊĂ Üýƨǰdž!ƒĂ ƴdžƙƞdž!ƒĂ ƗƮƧƥdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƝƗĂǁƮ ǏǁƸ ƧƧƺƙǁ! ƨǴƺdž ƒ ƤƬ

.ŎƑƨƞ ýƗƬƀ ýdžƺ!ƒ ĂƊ ƗŏƀŏƧƥƙ!ƒĂ Ɨŏǁdžƺ!ƒ ƘƒƧƀƤ!ƒ ǇJdž ƗǁƮǁƮ ýưĂ!

[illegible] (Kellems & [illegible] .Morningstar, 2010)

[illegible] .(Sitlington & Clark, 2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (IDEA) [illegible] (IEP) [illegible] .(Kellems & Morningstar, 2010)

[illegible]

Williams, Wehmeyer,) [illegible] .Palmer, Soukup & Garner, 2008) [illegible] .(2013 [illegible]) [illegible] (Freeze, 1996) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Roessler, 1990) [illegible] (Jones & Swain, [illegible] .(Bakken & Obiakor, 2008) [illegible] 2001) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Pang, 2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Kellems & Morningstar, 2010) IEP [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Roessler, 1990) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(Kellems & Morningstar, 2010)

(Roessler, 1990)

(Sloper et al., 2010)

[illegible] .(Cushing & Parker, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible] (2012 [illegible]) [illegible] (Dowdy, 1996) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Trainor, 2010) [illegible]

[illegible] King, Baldwin, Currie &) [illegible] .Evans, 2005)

[illegible] (Gillan, Coughlan & Lodge, 2010) [illegible]

ƽŏƧƼ!ƒ ƳǴdžƙƪƒ DžþƵĂ ÜƚpǴƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ þƒƧƼǕƒ ƧƪDĂ Nj!Ăƌƪdž!ƒ ƘǴnjŋ!ƒ LJŏǀ ƽŏƪǉƙ!ƒ ƻƶƭ

.Džnjƪƽǉ LJŏŇƮƙƤdž!ƒ LJŏǀ ýƵǴƽƙ!ƒ ƻƶƭĂ ƧĂdžǕƒ ƇǴŏ!ĂD ƘǴǁƱ ăĂǴƚT! Ň ƒ ƙƤdž!ƒ

(Ƴ2010 ÜƳŏƱƤ!ƒ) Ŏǂ Ǵdžnjŏ!ǫ ƧǴTdž!ƒ (Lee & Rodda, 1994)ƒþĂƧĂ Ŏ! ƠŇƭĂŏĂ

Ŏƙ!ƒ ƨŋƒĂơ!ƒ ŇžNjD þơD ĽJD ƧnjƯƙ ƚŏƭǴdž!ƒ þĂǀƶ!ƒ Ŏǂ ƘŏƧŋD Ŏƙ!ƒ ƚŏdžǀƶ!ƒ ƚĂơǀ!ƒ ƝƑǴƙǉ ĽJD Ĭ!ǫ

ƳǴơƮD ăþ! ƚŏǁǀƪ!ƒ ƘǴNjǴŋƙŰƒ ƨŋǴơ ĂNj ýdžƶ!ƒ LJdž LJŏpĂƶdž!ƒ ƒ ǴƤTŰƒ LJƚdžƙŏ! Ǵnjƙǃƒƨǫ Ƴŋŏ

Gillan et al.,)LJĂƧƤƈĂ LJǕŏƩ ƻŏƭŏ Ǵdžƚ .LJŏpĂƶdž!ƒ ƧŏƩ LJŏǀdžǴƶ!ƒ DžnjƑǕdžƨ ăþ!Ă ýdžƶ!ƒ

ƚŏǁǀƪ!ƒ ƻpƒĂdž!Ǵǀ ƽƶƙƙ ƠŋǴǉ ýƚTǀ ǴŏƵǴdžƙŋƒ þƧƼ!ƒ ýǴǀƙǉƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƚǀŏƶdž!ƒ ýdžƒĂƶ!ƒ ĽJD 2010)

þŏþT!ƒ ƩǂǴǉƙ!ƒĂ ƚǀƪǴǉdž!ƒ ƚŏƵǴdžƙŋŰƒ ƘǴpǕƶ!ƒ ƧŏĂƱƙ! ƒ ƧƼ!ƒ Ŏǂ ƻƶƭĂ Üýdžƶ!ƒ ƳǴơƮŰ

.ýdžƶ!ƒ ƽĂƪ!

üƑƽƚǀŰǫ ǀƑƨþƑDžDž DžĭƨѲƚǀǀ ǀƑѲþƚƽDž

LJŏŇƮƙƤdž!ƒ LJdž DžNjƧŏƩĂ LJŏŇƧdžǀ! ƚŏǀdžƵ ƘǴơƧƙǀdž (2010)ƩŏĂ! Ă LJŏǀŋǉǀƚŏdž ƠŇƭĂŏ

:ŎNjĂ ÜýǴǀƙǉŰƒ ƘǴƪƧǴdždž LJŏƪơƙ! ƚŇƮǴƤ!ƒ ƘǴŋǴƙơŰƒ ĭĂŖ ƴdž LJŏǀdžǴƶ!ƒ

- Džnj!Ăŏdž ƩǴƪD ĬǀƵ NjƙƧƪDĂ NjƪƼǉ ƽǴƶdž!ƒ ƒ ƤT!ƒ ƴdž ƒƧƚǁdž ýǴǀƙǉǕ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ DþǁŏLJD .DžnjƙǴƶþĂƙĂ DžnjƙǴŋǴơĂ DžnjƙǕŏƭƼƙĂ
- ýŋD LJdž Džnjƶdž ýdžƶ!ƒ Džƙŏ ĭŖ!ƒ ƚpǴƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ ƒ ǴƤTǕ! ƚǀƪǴǉdž!ƒ DžŏŏǀƙƘƒĂþD ƧǴŏƙƤƒ .ýǴǀƙǉŰƒ
- .ƚŏǀƵǴǁǀĂ ýdžǴƚ ýƚTǀ ƚŏ!ǴǀƙǉŰƒ ƚƱƤ!ƒ ŖŏƼǉƙ ĬǀƵ ǀƧþǀ!ƒ
- ƚŏ!ƨǉdž!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƤ!ƒ ýdžTƙ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ ƚpǴƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ ƒ ǴƤTŰƒ ƘƒƧǀƤ LJŏĂþƙĂ ƽŏǁĂƙ .Džnjŏþ! ǀĂǀ!ƒ ƱǴǀǉ ƚƼƧƶdž ýŋD LJdž ýdžƶ!Ǵǀ ƚǀƶƙƙdž!ƒĂ ÜƚŏƶdžƙŋdžƒĂ

ƇǴŏ!ĂĐĂ ǇŏďǆǇďž!ƒ ƧƲǈ ƗŋǌƞĂ ǇǇďž ƱǋĂƙďž Ǐǈƥƌ ǏǁƵ ýƮơ ƗŏǃǷǈǕƒĂ ƗŏǀǇ!ƒ ƘǴďžƥƤ!ƒ ýǴƞďž

.ƗŏǁƶƷ!ƒ ƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ! Ɨďžƥǁďž!ƒ Ɨŏ!ǴǁǇǕƒ ƘǴďžƥƤǁ! ƗŏƵƧǃ!ƒ ƘǕǴƞďž!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƧĂďžǕƒ

Ɨŏ!ǴǁǇǕƒ ǀǴŏơ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž ǏǁƵ ƾƵƙ!ƒ Ǐ!ƺ Ƙ5ƥǋ Ǒƙ!ƒ (2007)ǅơǁďž ǴǋƒƧƞƉ ƗǀƒƧƥ Ǒ5Ă

ǇǇďž ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ ǁǁƙ! ǅǌƗǔƙďžƒ ƗƞƧƥ ǏǁƵ ƾƵƙ!ƒĂ ǕǇƥƧǕƒ Ǒ5 ƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƥƒƧ5ǖ! ƗŏƧĂƧư!ƒ

ǇǇďž (60) ǅǌǇǇďž ǴƿǴƵďž ƒƥƧ5 (104) ǇǇďž ƗǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǇŏƵ ƘǇǞƗƙ .ǇŏďǆǇďž!ƒĂ ƧǀǕƒ ƧƲǈ ƗŋǌƞĂ

(30-16) ǇŏǊ ǅǋƧǴďžƵƉ ƘơĂƒƧƙ ǕƗǁďžďž!ƒ ƘǴƱ5ǴơďžƵ ƾǁƙƤďž ǇǇďž ƗǴǇǗƒ ǇǇďž (44)Ă ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ

ƧĂďžƉ ƇǴŏ!ĂƉ ǇǇďž ǗďžƉĂ ǴǊƉ (53) ǁ!ƦƗĂ ƗďžǆƵďžĂ ǴďžǆƵďž (104) ǗưŏƒƗǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǇŏƵ ƘǁďžƬĂ .ǗďžǴƵ

(35) ǇǇďž ƘǇǞƗƙ Ɨŏ!ǴǁǇǕƒ ǀǴŏơ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďžǊ ƗďžƑǴƿ ƇǴǇǊǊ ƗơǴǊ!ƒ ǅǴƿ ƗŏơǕƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƥƒƧ5ǕƒǕ

ǕƗŏǇǌďž!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ ǕƧŏƮďž!ƒ ƧŏƧǁƙ ƘƒƧǴǌďž ǕƗŏƵǴďžƙƞǕƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ :ǑǋƥǴƵǊƉ ƗǀďžƤ ǇǇďžư ǀƧǀ5

ƥƒƧ5ǕƒǕ ǁǔƙďžƒ ǁ!ƦƗ ǋƑǴƙǇ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱƉĂ .ƗŏƒƱĂ!ƒ ƗďžŏƥǴƗǕƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ ǕƗŏƥǴƮƙƤǕƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ

ƇǴŏ!ĂƉ ƘƒƧŏƥǀƙ ƔǀơǕƧǴǌďž (12)Ă ǕǇŏďǆǇďž!ƒ ƘƒƧŏƥǀƙ ƔǀơǀƧǴǌďž (21)ǴƗƧơ ƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ

ǐĂƦ ƥƒƧ5ǖ! Ɨŏ!ǴǁǇǕƒ ǀǴŏơ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž ǇǇďž ǴƗǔƙďžƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ ƧƛƗƉ ǇǇƉ ǋƑǴƙǇ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱƉĂ .ƧĂďžǕƒ

.ƧŏƮďž!ƒ ƧŏƧǁƙ ƘƒƧǴǌďž ǴǌŏǁƙƗƵǴďžƙƞǕƒ ƘƒƧǴǌďž!ƒ ǑǋƥƗƿǴƵǕƒ

ǊǐǴďžƜǕƐ ǀƑƨƐƥǭǁƐ

ƗǊǀǇ ýƥǆďž ƳǴ5ƙƧƒ ƔǴǊǀƉ Ɨ5ƧƵďž! Ƙ5ƥǋ Ǒƙ!ƒ (Melissa, 2013) ǴǀŏǁŏďžƗǀƒƧƥ Ǒ5Ă

ǇǇďž ƗǇǞƗďž ǴƗƧǴƬďž (82) ƗǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǇŏƵ ƘǇǴƗ ǕǴŏƨŏ!ǴďžǑ5 ƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƒǴƤƬǕƒ ǇŏǊ Ɨ!ǴƱǊ!ƒ

ǐĂƦ ƒǴƤƬǕƒ ǇǇďž (38)Ă ƗǋƮǴƤ!ƒ ƗǊƧƙ!ƒ ǑďžǁƵďž ǇǇďž (21)Ă ǕƩƧƒƥďž!ƒ ǇƒƧƥďž ǇǇďž (23)

ǇǇďž (941) ǇǇďž ǇǞƗƙƙ ƗǇŏƵ! ǇǴǊƙǀǕƒ ƘǴǇǴǊ ýďžƞ! Ǒďžƴ!ƒ ƔĂǁǀǕƒ ǅƒƥƤƙǀƒ ǅƙ ǕƗƿǴƵǕƒ

ƗŏƵĂǇ!ƒ ƗĂơǊ!ƒ ƗǁŏƧƱ Ƙďžƥ ƤƙǀƒǴďžƗ .ýďžƵ!ƒ ǇƵ ǇŏǁƱǴƵ!ƒĂ ǇŏǁďžǴƵ!ƒ ƗƿǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƒǴƤƬǕƒ

ƘǴǌƞ!ƒ ƧƲǈ ƘǴǌƞĂ ǏǁƵ ýĂƮơǁ! ƗďžƲǇďž ǋǊƬ ƘǔǊǴǁďž ƇƒƧƞƺ ýǔƤ ǇǇďž ƘǴǇǴǊ!ƒ ýďžƞ!

[illegible]

[illegible] (Alnahdi, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible] وتصوّراتهم

[illegible] (223) [illegible] (369) [illegible]

[illegible] (146) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (AL-Turki, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (89) [illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (29)

[illegible]

[illegible] (46) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Cushing & Parker, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Emily & Gauri, 2012) [illegible] (6066) [illegible] (2001-2000) [illegible] (2009-2008) [illegible] (%10) [illegible]

[illegible] (Bhaumik et al., 2011) [illegible]

[illegible]

Banks, Jahoda, Dagnan,) [illegible] Kemp & Williams, 2010) [illegible] (49) [illegible] (12-9) [illegible] (13) [illegible] (49) [illegible]

(Baer, Daviso, Queen & Flexer, 2010)[illegible] (4500) [illegible]

(Gillan et al., 2010)

(Hsuan et al., 2009)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Yili, Bassett & Hutchinson, 2009) [illegible]

[illegible] (Davis & Beamish, 2009) [illegible] (218) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Wandry et al., 2008) [illegible]

[illegible] (Chih, 2008) [illegible] (692) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Young, 2008) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (21) [illegible]

[illegible] (Williams & Patricia, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible] (103) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ɨ ƥơŏ Ǚ ƒƦǋǰĂ ǛǋƙƥǴƱ ǇǆǄǆ Ƨƥƥ Ĭ Ʈ Ĭ!ǫ ýĂ ƮĂ!ƒ ƌơƙǐŏ Ɣ!ǴƱ ýǂ ǇǆǄ Ĭ Ƶ Ɨǐ ƒƧƥ!ƒ

.ýǴǀǰǚ! ýǴǳ!ƒ ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ƾŏƧƱ ǇƵ Ǚǫ

Schwartz, Mactavish) ĭǚƙĂ!Ă ƫ ŏƙǂǴǆĂ ƨƙƧƒĂT ǇǆǄ ýǂ ǋǰƒƧƞ Ɨǐ ƒƧƥ Ŏ5Ă

ýǴǳ!ƒ Ƨŏ ư ơƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇŏǶĂƧƙ!ƒ ǇǆǄ Ɨƙǐ ƧǕǰ ƗǌǰĂ ǇƵ Ɨ ơ!ƒ ƻ ƥǌǰ & Lutflyya, 2006)

Ɨ Ăơ!ƒ ƾƧƱ ƘǆƥƤƙǐƒ Ɨŏơ .ƥTƧ!ƒ ǀǴŏơ! ŎǴǶŏǗƒ ýǴǀǰǚ! ƗǶƶ!ƒ ƘǴƥǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƗƱ!

ýǴŏơ ƗǶƶǆƙƞǆ!ƒ ƘǴǐƧǴǆǆ!ƒ ýŏƥƶƙ! ƗǐƧƥǆ!ƒ ƥƶ Ǵǆ! ƟǴƞǰ!ƒ ƠŏƙǴƽǆĂ ƘǴǀŏƶǆ! Ɨ5Ƨƶǆ! ƗǶƵĂǰ!ƒ

ƗơǴƙǆ!ƒ ƒ Ƨ5!ƒĂ Ɨǐ Ƨƥǆ!ƒ ƥƶ ǴǆƘƒƧǴŏƤ ǇƵ ƘǴǆĂǆƶǆ ǇŏǆǶƶǆ!ƒ ŎǶǆƙ ăƥǆ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨ5Ǵ ư ǗǴ Ǜ ǁ!Ʀ

ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ǇǆƱ Ɨǐ ƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘǰǶ ǴǆǂƘ .ƻ ƥǴǋǰĂ ýǴǳ5 ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ǇĂǂŏ Ĭƙơ ǋǋƧǐǇĂ ƗƱ! ǴǌǆǀǰƘ

ǀƥƶǆ ƗǶǆƵ ǇĂǂƙ ƥƥ ƗǶǆƶ!ƒ ƗƥǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƗƱ! ƗǐǰǴ ƥTƧ!ƒ ǀǴŏơ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨǐ Ƨƥǆ!ƒ ǇǆǄ ýǴǀǰǚ!

ƘƒƧǴŏƤ ǇĂǂƙ ǴǆƥǰƵ ƧǂǂƊ ƘǴŏƥơƙ ǇǴŏơǗƒ Ư ƶ Ŏ5 ƥƞĂŏ ƠƞǴǰ!ƒ ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ǇƊĂ ǛǋƧǐǛĂ ǋǰ!

.ƥǶƞ ýǂTǂ ƗǆĂǰǆĂ Ɨ5ĂƧƶǆ Ƨŏƹ Ɨǐ Ƨƥǆ!ƒ ƥƶ Ǵǆ ƒ Ƨ5Ă

ĭĂƦ ƗƱ!ƒ Ƨŏ ư ơƙ! ǇŏǆǶƶǆ!ƒ ƥƥƶƙǐƒ Ơư Ăƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ (Gillis, 2006) Ʃ ŏǆŏƞ Ɨǐƒƥ Ŏ5Ă

ǛǴ!ǴƱ (800) ǇǆǄ Ɨǐƒƥ!ƒ ƗǋŏƵ ƘǋĂǂƙ ǛƗǶĂǋǴƙ!ƒ Ɨǆ ơƧǆ!ƒ ǇǆǄ ǇƤƙ!ƒ ƥƶ Ǵǆ ƘƒƧƙP! ƗƥǴƵǗƒ

Ŏ5 ƘŏƧƞ Ŏƙ!ƒ Ɨŏơƞǆ!ƒ ƗŏǋƱĂ!ƒ Ɨǐƒƥ!ƒ ƾŏƧƱ ǇƵ ƘǴǆĂǆƶǆ!ƒ ƘƶǆƞĂ ƗƥǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ǇǆǄ

ƗƥǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƗƱ!ƒ ƗǶ!Ǵƨ ǇǆǄ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨǐƒƥ!ƒ ƘƧǴƮƽ5 ǛƩƧƺǋĂǂ!ƒ ǇǆǄ ýŏĂǆǂƙ (1993-1985)

Ǜ ǁ!Ʀǂ ƒĂǋĂǂŏ ĬƙơĂ Ǜýǆƙƞǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇŏƞǋǆǄĂ ǇŏĂƋƮǆ ǄǴ ư ƵǄ ƒĂǋĂǂŏ! Ǵ Ʈ Ƨ5 ǆǰǆơǇǆ ƗǆƙŏǆǄ ƒƧƥǴǋ

ǇǆǄ ǆǰǆƧŏƺǂ ƗǶĂǋǴǄ!ƒ ƥƶ Ǵǆ ƒ Ƨ5 Ŏ5 ǆǰǆǆTƙ ƗǆƙŏǆǄǇ Ɣƞŏ ǋǐǇ Ĭ!ǫ ǇĂǶĂƧƙ!ƒ ǇĂƥTƧ!ƒ ƧǴTǄ

ǛǇŏǆǶƶǆ!ƒĂ ǛƗƱ!ƒĂ ǛǀƧ ǐǗƒ Ǉŏƙ ƗǂƧƙǆ ƥĂǌƞǆ Ǚǫ Ɨ ƥơŏ Ǚ ƒƦǋǰĂ .ǇŏƥǴƶǆ!ƒ Ƨŏƺ ƒ ǴƤTǗƒ

Ɨ!ǴǳƘƒ ƗǶ!ǴǀǰǚƒƦǆƒƧǴƱǴ ƗƥǴƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƗƱ!ƒ ƥŏĂƨƙ! ǛƩ Ƨƒƥǆ!ƒ ǄƒƧƥǆĂ ǛǇŏǶĂƧƙ!ƒ ǇŏƥTƧ!ƒĂ

.ƔǆƙǇǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇŏǆƵǴ5 ǄǴ ư ƵǄ ƒĂǋĂǂŏ!

(Zhang, Ivester & Katsiyannis, 2005) [illegible]

[illegible] (105) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (95) [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Saunders & Kroese, 2005) [illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] Katsiyannis, Zhang,) [illegible]

[illegible] Woodruff & Dixon,2005) [illegible]

LJdž ƘǴǰǴǒŀ!ƒ ƒ ǘƤƙƪƒ ƊƙĂ ǕƊǊƧǴǒƙƤƒ Ɲƙ LJǒƦ!ƒ Ɗƶƙ!ƒ ƘǴŀĂƶƮ ǐĂƦĂ ǴǒǂĂǐƪ LJǒŀƧƱƣdžǐ!

ƽǒƧƱ LJƵ ǴǌƶǒƨĂƙ ýǖƤ LJdž ǉƒƥǕƒ ǋǐǒŀƱƙ ǶƒƧƞ ƚơǴŀ!ƒ ǴǌǒǐƵ ýƮơ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƚǒơƪdž!ƒ ýĂƒƥƞ!ƒ

:Ĭ!ǫ ƚƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǈƦǋ ǊƑǴƙǈ ƘƧǴƬƊ ƚǒơ ǑǈĂƧƙǂ!Ǖƒ ƥǒƧŀ!ƒ

- ƖƊ (%60) Ǒ!ƒĂơ LJdž Ɣǘƫ!ƒ ǐĂƦ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ƚǑǐƶ!ƒ ƘƊƥŀ ƚƱƤ ǈǐ!ǴǐƙǈƒƊǋ ĬǐƵ ƧdžƵ (14) ƚǈƪ.
- ƚƥ ǁƒƧƬǫ ƚŀǐƱ!ƒ ǐĂƦ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ƚǑǐƶ!ƒ ǑƼ ƘǴǒǐdžƵ Ʊǒ ƱƤƙ!ƒ ǕýǴǐƙǈǘ! ǑĂơ Ǒ!ƒĂơ (%10) LJdž ǋCǕƋ ƊŀǴƬƊdž!ƒ (Ǒ5 ƚƪƒƧƥ!ƒ) Ɗ! ǒƬǴƧǂĂƒ ǈǌǴƒǴǒƼ Ǒ5 ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ ýǴǐƙǈǘ!.
- ƖƊ Ǒdžƶdž ƊǒǐƵƙ!ƒ ƝǴƵ!ƒ LJǒƦ!ƒ Ɲƙ ǬƬƧƒǂǋƊ Ǒ5 ƚǒǐdžƵ ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ ǕǐƙǈǴý ƚŀǐƱ!ƒ ǐĂƦ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ƚǑǐƶ!ƒ ǂǴĂƒ ƊƥýƒƬƙƧƒǴ Ǒ5 ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ ǕýǴǐƙǈǘ! ŀƤǘ Ƨ ǐdžƥǒdž Ǒ ƤƥdžǴƘ ǒƪǴǈƥǉ.
- ƖƊ ǈƪŀƚ ƥǐǒƚ ƚǈǒǐƶ!ƒ LJdž ƚŀǐƱ!ƒ ǐĂƦ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ƚǑǐƶ!ƒ ǂǴǈLJ ǋƥƨ ǕǐƙǈǴý !ǋƊ ǋĂ ƚƙǒǐƶ!ƒ ǴdžƊ ŀƶƥ ƙǈĂǴƘƚ ǒǐǴƶdžǈǴƣǕƒ ǂǴǈLJ ǋƥƨ ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ ǕýǴǐƙǈǘ! ǒǐǒƞǴƥ ƙdžĂă ƒ!ĂƥƵƊ ƒ!ĂƱǒƾǑ.
- ƖƊ ƚŀǐƱ!ƒ ǐĂƦ ƚƥǴƵǕƒ ƚǑǐƶ!ƒ ǂǴǈĂƒ ŀơǴƞƚ ǫ!Ĭ ǫƬƧƒǁ ƊƬǴƤƒ ƒ džƤƙƮǐǒLJ ĂƦǐ ƮǐƚŀǴ!ƱƱƒƤƙ ýǴǐƙǈǘ!.

ĂƼǑ ƥƧƒƪƚ ǈǴĂǈƘ ĂƪĂƨƒLJ (Knott & Susan, 1999) ƒ!Ǒƙ ƙƶƽ ƙŀƮĂƧƒƘ !džƵƶǒdžLJ

!džƪƙĂǴƘ ƶdžƧƵƼƚ ĂƒƊdž!ƧǴƚǂƚ Ǒ5 ƙƤƱǒƱ!ƒ ǕýǴǐƙǈǘ! ĂƙǐƥǒƊ ƤƥdžǴƘ ǐƱŀƚ ǒǈƦǒLJ ǒƶǴǐĂLJ LJdž

ƵǴƥǴƘ ŀƪǑƱƚ Ǒ5 ƚƾƧdž!ƒ ơý ƙǈǐĂƚ ǕŀǑƚ ƧƞǒǐǴ !ƶƥǈƚ (214) džƶƵǴǕ 5ƥƞ ƬǴƧƘ ƙǈǑǴƑǊ

ǴǒǐĂƥƚ !ǐǒǐƙ Ǒ5 ƙƤƱǒƱ!ƒ ǕýǴǐƙǈǘ! ĂƙǐƥǒƊ Ƥƥdž!ƧǴƘǕ ...Ǒ5 ƚƵƧƒƬƚ Ǒ5 ƚƵƧdž!ƒĂƚǂƚ Ǒ5 ...Ǒ!ǫ Ĭ

.ýǐƙǈƪdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƘǴƞǴǒơǕƒ ǈƦǋ ƚǐƙŀǒƙ! ƘǴǒƮĂƙ ƚƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘƊƥƥĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] (Katsiyannis et al., 2005) [illegible] (Gillan et al., 2010) [illegible] (Schwartz et al., 2006) شوارتز وآخرون [illegible] (Williams & Patricia, 2007) [illegible].

[illegible] Chih,) [illegible] .2008)

[illegible] (2007 [illegible]) [illegible] (Davis & Beamish, 2009) [illegible] (Gillis, 2006) [illegible] النهدي [illegible] (Yili et al., 2009) يلي وآخرون [illegible] (Wandry et al., 2009) [illegible]

(Alnahdi, 2010)

(AL-Turki, 2012) (Hsuan et al., 2009)

(Banks et al., 2010)

(ƹ Ɛƥ ƪ Ǖ Ɛ ƕ ƝǀƜ Ǔ Ʀ ǀ ƥ Ɗ Ǆ ƐƊƑǀ Ɗ Ǔ!Ɏ ƺ Ǖ Ɛ) ǀƐƥƭƸƗƊƗǀ ƒƾƷǊ ƕƨƐƥƢǀƐ ƕǄƭƳ ƢƐƥƺƇ ƯƭƦǊƗ :(1) ǘǊƢǀ

ƕƇƨǀƐ ƕƭǊƏƊǀƐ	ƥƐƥǀƗǀƐ	ǀƒƭǊƗƨƊ ǀƐƥƭƸƗƊǀƐ	ǀƐƥƭƸƗƊǀƐ
51.9	27	ƴƇǄƬ!ƒ	ƊǄǀƿƯƒ
48.1	25	ƱƪǍ!ƒ ƳǍǀƞ!ƒǍ	
100.0	52	Ǐƫǀǀ Ɛ	
61.5	32	ƗǀǊƥǄ	Ǉƅƫǅ
38.5	20	ƻǊƨ	ƨƫƨǅ!ƒ
36.5	19	ǑǅǍƫơ	Ɨǌƞ
63.5	33	ƒ ƅƤ	ƻƒƨƬǕƒ
100.0	52	Ǐƫǀǀ Ɛ	
100.0	52	Ǐƫǀǀ Ɛ	

ƕƨƐƥƢǀƐ ƳƐƢƇ

:Ɨǒ!ƇǂƒƙƒǍƱƤ!ƇƕƊƇǒǀ!ƒ Ɗǂ ƥǀ5 Ɨƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ǀƒƥƊ ƨǒǍƱǂ Ưƒƨƹ Ǖ

Morningstar,) Ǉƶ ǀƨƥƇ ƫ!ƒ Ɨǒ!ƇǀǂǊǕƒ ǋǅƒƨƕ!ƒ ƙƒƨƬƌǅǍ ƨǒǒƇƶǅ ƒ ǒƤǀǂǍ Ơƪǅ :ǗǊƇ

. 2011)

.(Alberta, 2006) ƇǂƨƕƊǀƨƥƇƕǅ Ǒ5 ǀƥƨƒǍ!ƒ Ɨǒ!ƇǀǂǊǗƒ ǋǅƒƨƕ!ƒ ƨǒǒƇƶǅ Ɨƶƞƒƨǅ :ƒǂǅƒǂ

ǀƨƥƇ ƫ!ƒ ǇƥƨǕƒ Ǒ5 ǇǒƤǍƶǅ!ƒ ƒ ƇƤƬǕƒ ǋǅƒƨƕǍ ƙƇƪƪƌǅ!ƒ ƥƇǅǂƵƒ ƨǒǒƇƶǅ Ɨƶƞƒƨǅ :ƒǂǀƒǂ

.(2009)ǇǒƤǍƶǅ!ƒ ƒ ƇƤƬǕƒ ǇǍƌƬ! ǏǀƵǕƒ Ʃǀƞǅ!ƒ Ƕƶ

Ɨǒǀǀƶ!ƒ ƙƇƤƇƵǕƒ ǏǍƦ ƒ ƇƤƬǕƒ ǋǅƒƨƕǍ ƙƇƪƪƌǅ! ƒ ƇƤ!ƒ ƥƇǅǂƵǕƒ ƨǒǒƇƶǅ Ɨƶƞƒƨǅ :ƒƴƇƐƥ

(2010)ǇǒƤƇƶǅ!ƒ ƒ ƇƤƬǕƒ ǇǍƌƬ! ǏǀƵǕƒ Ʃǀƞǅǀ!

Center on) Ɨǒ!ƇǀǂǊǕƒ ǋǅƒƨƕ!ƒ ƙƇƵǍƯǍǅƕ Ɨǀƫ!ƒ ƙƒƦ ƗǀƕƇƪ!ƒ ƙƇƪƒƨƥ!ƒ Ɨƶƞƒƨǅ :ƒƨƊƒƇ

.Families and Disability, 2006; Brewer, 2007; Pang, 2010)

.Ɨƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ǀƒƥƒ ƨǒǍƱǂ ƙƇǒƇƺ! ƇǌǒǀƒƳǍƞƨ!ƒ Ɗǂ Ǒǂ!ƒ ƨƥƇƫǅ!ƒ (2) ƊƤƨ ƽơǀǅ!ƒ ƠƯǍǒǍ

[illegible]

[illegible] (53) [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible] (4)

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (10)

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (45) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (9) [illegible] (9) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (5) [illegible] .(5) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (15) [illegible] .(2) [illegible]

[illegible] :(2) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]			
0.74	0.80	[illegible]	1	[illegible]
0.59	0.69	[illegible]	2	

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]			
		[illegible]		
0.78	0.88	[illegible]	3	
0.66	0.80	[illegible]	4	
0.60	0.64	[illegible]	5	
0.45	0.55	[illegible]	6	
0.78	0.81	[illegible] (ITP) [illegible]	7	[illegible]
0.84	0.87	[illegible]	8	
0.75	0.78	[illegible]	9	
0.78	0.80	[illegible]	10	
0.88	0.87	[illegible]	11	
0.74	0.81	[illegible]	12	
0.82	0.84	[illegible]	13	
0.71	0.81	[illegible]	14	
0.64	0.65	[illegible]	15	
0.70	0.85	[illegible]	16	[illegible]
0.92	0.93	[illegible]	17	
0.85	0.89	[illegible]	18	
0.84	0.87	[illegible]	19	
0.84	0.82	[illegible] (ITP)	20	[illegible]
0.86	0.90	[illegible]	21	
0.85	0.89	[illegible]	22	
0.77	0.85	[illegible]	23	
0.88	0.89	[illegible]	24	
0.66	0.75	[illegible]	25	

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
		[illegible]		
0.73	0.82	[illegible]	26	
0.77	0.81	[illegible]	27	
0.86	0.89	[illegible]	28	
0.72	0.80	[illegible]	29	[illegible]
0.88	0.84	[illegible]	30	
0.81	0.85	[illegible]	31	
0.75	0.84	[illegible]	32	
0.81	0.83	(ITP) [illegible]	33	
0.73	0.82	[illegible]	34	
0.87	0.94	[illegible]	35	[illegible]
0.90	0.91	[illegible]	36	
0.78	0.86	[illegible]	37	
0.80	0.90	[illegible]	38	
0.71	0.80	[illegible]	39	
0.82	0.84	[illegible]	40	
0.94	0.91	[illegible]	41	[illegible]
0.85	0.92	[illegible]	42	
0.87	0.92	[illegible]	43	
0.88	0.94	[illegible]	44	
0.83	0.89	[illegible]	45	

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.78-0.45)ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.88-0.55)ǈǑǊ ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ƘƒƇƧȠǕƒǍ

ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ƴǤǀƙǉǖ! ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ ƴǤȠǅ Ƙƒƨǀ5 ƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ ǄǒƥǇǄǍ ǛƖƒƥǖ!

ǄǒƥǇǄǍ ǛƖƒƥǖ! ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.88-0.64) ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.87-0.65)ǈǑǊ

ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ǂǇƮ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧǅ!ƒǍ ƘǤƪƪƌǅ!ƒ ǈǑǊ ǈǍǤƶƙ!ƒ ƥƶǊ ƘƒƨǀƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ

ǄǒƥǇǄǍ ǛƖƒƥǖ! ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.92-0.70)ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.93-0.85) ǈǑǊ

ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ǂǒ!ǤǀƙǉǙƒ ǋǅƒƧǊ! ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ǂǂƧǤƬǅ ƥƶǊ ƘƒƨǀƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ

ǄǒƥǇǄǍ ǛƖƒƥǖ! ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.88-0.66) ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.90-0.75)ǈǑǊ

ǂǒǇǅƶǇ! ƱǒƱƤƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 (ǂǒǇƖƶ!ƒ ǂƥǤƵǕƒ ǏǍƦ) ǂǊǇƱ!ƒ ǂǂƧǤƬǅ ƥƶǊ ƘƒƨǀƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ

ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.90-0.71) ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.94-0.80)ǈǑǊ ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ǂǒ!ǤǀƙǉǙƒ

ǈǑǊ ƘơǍƒƧƙ ƥƥ ƴǤǀƙǉǙƒ ǄǒǒƖƙ ƥƶǊ ƘƒƨǀƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ ǄǒƥǇǄ ǝǂƧǒƤǄǍ ǛƖƒƥǖ!

.Ɩƒƥǖ! ǑǇǂ!ƒ ƴǅ (0.94-0.83)ǈǑǊǍ ǛǤǋƥƶǊ ƴǅ (0.94-0.89)

ǂǒǂ!ƒ ǂȠƧƥ!ƒ ƴǅ ǂƪƧƒƥ!ƒ ƖƒƥǄ ƘǙǤȠǅ ƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ ƔǤƪơ ǅƙ ǝǄƥƖƙ ǤǅǏ!ǫ ǂ5ǤƯǕǤǊ

ƖƒƥǄ ƘǙǤȠǅ! Inter-correlation ǂǒǈǑǊ!ƒ ƱǤǊƙƧǙƒ ƘǙǅǤƶǅ ƔǤƪơ ǏǇƵ ƖǍǙƵ Ǜǂƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ƖƥǕ

.(3) ƴǍƥȠ Ǒ5 Ǥǅǂ ǁ!ƦǍ ǛPearson ǈǍƪƧǑǊ ƱǤǊƙƧƒ ƴǅǤƶǅ ǄƒƥƤƙƪǤǊ ǁ!ƦǍ Ǜǂƪƒƨƥ!ƒ

[illegible] :(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
						0.83 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
					0.89 0.000	0.75 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
				0.90 0.000	0.85 0.000	0.78 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
			0.88 0.000	0.86 0.000	0.91 0.000	0.78 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
		0.87 0.000	0.84 0.000	0.83 0.000	0.88 0.000	0.83 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
	0.84 0.000	0.91 0.000	0.91 0.000	0.92 0.000	0.91 0.000	0.78 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]
0.96 0.000	0.93 0.000	0.95 0.000	0.95 0.000	0.93 0.000	0.96 0.000	0.88 0.000	[illegible] [illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.96-0.88) [illegible] (0.92-0.75).

:[illegible]

[illegible] Cronbach's Alpha [illegible] Test-Retest [illegible]

[illegible]

.(4) [illegible]

[illegible] :(4) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6	0.86	0.82	[illegible]
9	0.84	0.93	[illegible]
4	0.92	0.91	[illegible]
9	0.83	0.95	[illegible]
6	0.89	0.91	[illegible]
6	0.87	0.94	[illegible]
5	0.90	0.95	[illegible]
45	0.84	0.99	[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (0.99) [illegible] (0.95-0.82) [illegible] (0.84) [illegible] .(0.92-0.83)

:[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
1.00-0.67	[illegible]
0.66-0.34	[illegible]
0.33-0.00	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

$$1 = 0 \ \text{[illegible]} \ 1 = \text{[illegible]} = \text{[illegible]}$$

[illegible]

:[illegible]

$$\text{[illegible]} = \frac{\text{المدى}}{\text{عدد الأحكام}} = \frac{1}{3} = 0.33$$

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

:[illegible]

:[illegible]

* [illegible].

* [illegible].

* [illegible].

* [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] (6) [illegible]
- [illegible] (7) [illegible]
- [illegible] 2013-2012 [illegible]
- [illegible] SPSS.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(5)[illegible]

[illegible] :(5) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
متوسطة	0.36	0.49	[illegible]	1	1
[illegible]	0.43	0.44	[illegible]	6	2
[illegible]	0.43	0.37	[illegible]	3	3
[illegible]	0.41	0.36	[illegible]	4	4
[illegible]	0.38	0.34	[illegible]	2	5
[illegible]	0.39	0.32	[illegible]	5	6
[illegible]	0.43	0.32	[illegible]	7	7
[illegible]	0.38	0.38	[illegible]		

[illegible] (5)[illegible]

[illegible]

ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ÜƘƒƇƒƧƞŰƒĂ ƘƓƪƓŏƪ!ƒ)ƗƂ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƝƌǆƒƧƕ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƵĂƚ!ƒ ƘƒƧƬƋƌ!ƒ ƥƓƶƕƒ Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ƗƞƧƥ ƘƷǊƝƬ ǇŏƠ

ÜƗŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƝƌǆƒƧƕǃ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ ÜƗǃƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧƌ!ƒĂ ƘƓƪƝƋƌ!ƒ Ǉŏƕ ǇĂƓƶƙ!ƒ ÜǿƓƖƙƛǘ!

ƋŏŏƖƙ ÜƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƽƧƱĂ ƝƝǈƓƚƌ!ƒ ÜƗŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƗŏǃƌƶǃǙ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (ƗŏǃƖƶ!ƒ ƗƤƓƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ) ƗƕǃƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ

ƗƬƓƤ!ƒ ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƇĂư Ŏ5 Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇƌƯ ǇƥƧǕƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏǃƖƶ!ƒ ƗƤƓƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ ƒ ƓƤƬǘ! ƗƌƥƖƌ!ƒ (ǿƓƖƙƛǓƒ

Ŏ5 ƘƒƇƒƧƞŰƒĂ ƘƓƪƓŏƪ!ƒ) ƥƓƶƕǓƒ ǇƌƯ ǿǂ! :(٠٠ ٠٠٠)٠Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ƗƞƧƥ ǇƌƯ .1 :ŎƙǓƒ ĂƠƛ!ƒ Ǐǃƶ ǁ!ƦĂ ÜƓƞǈƕ

ƗǃƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧƌ!ƒĂ ƘƓƪƝƋƌ!ƒ Ǉŏƕ ǇĂƓƶƙ!ƒ ÜƗŏƛƓƛ!ƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƽƧƱĂ ƝƝǈƓƚƌ!ƒ ÜǏ!ĂŰƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ

Ŏ5 ǿƓƖƙƛǘ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ÜƗƶƕƒƧ!ƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƝƌǆƒƧƕǃ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ ÜƗƛ!ƓƛƒƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏ5

(ƗŏǃƖƶ!ƒ ƗƤƓƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ) ƗƕǃƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ) ǇŏƥƶƕƒƗǇƌ ǿǂ! :(٠٠٠٠٠)٠Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ƗƞƧƥ ǇƌƯ .Ɣ Ü(ƗƪƌƓƤ!ƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ

.(ƗƶƕƓƪ!ƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǿƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƋŏŏƖƙ ÜƗƪƥƓƪ!ƒ ƗƕƙƧƌ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƗŏǃƌƶǃǙ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5

ƗŏƵĂƚ!ƒ ƘƒƧƬƋƌ!ƒ ƥƓƶƕƒ Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ƗƞƧƥ! ƗŏƧƓŏƶƌ!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧƠǓƒĂ ƗŏƕƓƪƠ!ƒ ƘƓƱƪĂƙƌ!ƒ ƔƓƪƠ Ƌƙ ǁ!Ʀǂ

ÜƗǃƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧƌ!ƒĂ ƘƓƪƝƋƌ!ƒ Ǉŏƕ ǇĂƓƶƙ!ƒ ÜǿƓƖƙƛǘ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ ÜƘƒƇƒƧƞŰƒĂ ƘƓƪƓŏƪ!ƒ) ƗƂ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƝƌǆƒƧƕǃ!

ƗŏǃƌƶǃǙ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (ƗŏǃƖƶ!ƒ ƗƤƓƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ) ƗƕǃƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ ÜƗŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƝƌǆƒƧƕǃ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƓƬƌ

Ǝ15Ă ǇƥƧǕƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏǃƖƶ!ƒ ƗƤƓƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ ƒ ƓƤƬǘ! ƗƌƥƖƌ!ƒ (ǿƓƖƙƛǓƒ ƋŏŏƖƙ ÜƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƽƧƱĂ ƝƝǈƓƚƌ!ƒ ÜƗŏ!ƓƖƙƛǓƒ

Ŏ5 ƓƌǂǁǁĂ ÜƘƒƧƖ5!ƒ ƗŏƵƓ5 ƝƞĂƋ ǇƓŏƕƙ! ƓŏǂƓƚƙ ƥƓƶƕǓƒ ƘƒƧ15 ƔŏƙƧƙ ƖƓƵƒƧƌ ƴƌ ÜƝǃ! ƴƙƙƙ ĭƦ!ƒ ƥƶƕǃ!

.(6)ǿĂƥƞ

[illegible] :(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.60	[illegible]	6	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.58	[illegible]	5	2	
[illegible]	0.50	0.56	[illegible]	4	3	
[illegible]	0.50	0.50	[illegible]	3	4	
[illegible]	0.50	0.42	[illegible]	1	5	
[illegible]	0.47	0.31	[illegible]	2	6	
[illegible]	0.50	0.50	[illegible]	13	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.44	[illegible]	8	2	
[illegible]	0.50	0.42	[illegible] (ITP) [illegible]	7	3	
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	9	4	
[illegible]	0.47	0.31	[illegible]	11	5	
[illegible]	0.47	0.31	[illegible]	14	6	
[illegible]	0.46	0.29	[illegible]	12	7	
[illegible]	0.43	0.23	[illegible]	10	8	
[illegible]	0.40	0.19	[illegible]	15	9	
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	16	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	19	2	
[illegible]	0.49	0.37	[illegible]	17	3	
[illegible]	0.47	0.31	[illegible]	18	4	
[illegible]	0.50	0.48	[illegible]	26	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	22	2	
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	24	3	
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	28	4	
[illegible]	0.49	0.38	[illegible]	21	5	
[illegible]	0.47	0.33	[illegible]	23	6	

[illegible]	0.47	0.31	[illegible]	27	7	
[illegible]	0.46	0.29	(ITP) [illegible]	20	8	
[illegible]	0.44	0.25	[illegible]	25	9	
[illegible]	0.50	0.42	[illegible]	29	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	32	2	
[illegible]	0.49	0.37	[illegible]	30	3	
[illegible]	0.46	0.29	[illegible]	31	4	
[illegible]	0.45	0.27	(ITP) [illegible]	33	5	
[illegible]	0.40	0.19	[illegible]	34	6	
[illegible]	0.50	0.54	[illegible]	38	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.50	0.54	[illegible]	39	2	
[illegible]	0.50	0.46	[illegible]	36	3	
[illegible]	0.50	0.42	[illegible]	35	4	
[illegible]	0.47	0.33	[illegible]	40	5	
[illegible]	0.47	0.33	[illegible]	37	6	
[illegible]	0.50	0.40	[illegible]	41	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.48	0.35	[illegible]	44	2	
[illegible]	0.46	0.29	[illegible]	43	3	
[illegible]	0.46	0.29	[illegible]	42	4	
[illegible]	0.45	0.27	[illegible]	45	5	

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1 [illegible]

ĬǃŽ ƘŊƮǉ Ŏƙ!ƒ 2 ǅƥƧ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ǀƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü5-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ

ýƓǀƙǉƒ ƧŏǐŏƙƜ ƚƥǖƶ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƚǒƶǆǅƙƞǆǅ!ƒ ƘƓǌƞ!ƒ ýĂơ ƚƜĂƙƚǆǅ ƥƒĂǆǅ ƚǐǐƋǆǅ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƧƥĂƙŏ"

."ƚŏǀƶ!ƒ ƚƥƓƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ ƒ ƓƤƬǕƒ

:ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ (1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ýƓǀƙǉǘ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .Ɣ

.9-5 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü4-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ!

ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ƚǃƮ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨƚƒƧǆǅ!ƒĂ ƘƓǐǐƋǆǅ!ƒ ǇŏƜ ǇĂƓƶƙ!ƒ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .Ɯ

Ŏƙ!ƒ 18 ǅƥƧ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ǀƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü3-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ (1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ

ƒ ƤƬ!ƒ ýƓǀƙǉƒ ƥƶƜ ƨƚƒƧǆǅ!ƒĂ ƘƓǐǐƋǆǅ!ƒ ǇŏƜ ýƓƮƙǗƒĂ ƘƓǆǅĂǃƶǆǅ!ƒ ýƥƓƜƙ ĬǀƜŏ" ĬǃŽ ƘŊƮǉ

ƜƓǆǅƥǉǗƒ ĂǄ (ǄĂƵƥǆǅ!ƒ ýŏƺƬƙ!ƒ ĂǄ ƚǒǆǅơǆǅ!ƒ ƫƧĂ!ƒ) ýǆǅƶ!ƒ ƨĂǐ! ƚǒǀƶ!ƒ ƚƥƓƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ

."ŎƶǆǅƙƞǆǅǺƒ

ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ƚŏ!ƓǀƙǗƒ ǋǆǅƒƧƜǃ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏƽ ǀƧǐǕƒ ƚƚƧƓƬǆǅ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .ƥ

ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü5-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ (1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ

.9-6 ƔƙƧ!ƒ

ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ƚŏ!ƓǀƙǗƒ ƚǒǆǅǆǅƶǃ! ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏƽ (ƚǒǀƶ!ƒ ƚƥƓƵǗƒ ĭĂƦ) ƚƜǃƱ!ƒ ƚƚƧƓƬǆǅ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .ǉ

:ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü3-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ (1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ

.6-4 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ!

(1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ƩŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƨƧƱĂ ǋǊƓǉǆǅ!ƒ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .Ă

.6-5 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü4-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ

:ƚƱǐĂƙǆǅ (1 :ƓǆǅǊ ÝƧƽƒĂƙ ŎƙƞƧƥ ǇǆǅƣƥƶƜ!ƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ ƘƽǉǊƮ :(ýƓǀƙǉǗƒ ǅŏŏǀƙ) ƥƶƜ ƘƒƧǀƽ .ƨ

.5-3 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ! :ƚŏǉƥƙǆǅ (2 Ü2-1 ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ!

njNjǂƨDž ƣďY ƒĭƏƑΤϴǝ hƜƐƣ ƼNjƥƺ ƣƜNjǂ ülj" :ĬǁƵ Ɗƒ lj ĭƦ!ƒ ǑljĜ!ƒ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ýƒƋƪ LJƵ ǂhĜɳű! .ƒĭďƑk

hƊŽƣʂDžƐ hƴƐƑʂǂďŰƐ ƛDžƐƥĞƐ Ĭʒ hƴYNjďƐ lƐƥƦƊDžƐ ƥʒƐNjǂ hƜƥƣ lƑƯƨNjǂDž DžĭĜ (0.05=α) hƜŰƣƐ

ƥl5 Ü"Ý(ʓƐƥƪŪƐ hƲNJƜ ÛƦlƥDžƐ DžƑlDž Û!ĭǂƽŪƐ) !NJǂƐƥĭƸǂDžƐ njƦƴǂ DžƣƥŮƐ Ĭʒ hƴǂʂyƐ hƽƑYŪƐ ăNjƤ ƫ ƑƇƪŭƐ

ƝďƒƧhƒ Ŏ5 ǂƅƵĂlj!ƒ ƘƒƧƮƋď!ƒ Ƨ5ƒĂk ǂɳƧƥ! ǂőƧĜőƶď!ƒ ƘĜ5ƒƧƠljŮƒĂ ǂőhĜƪƠ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂkď!ƒ ƔĜƪƠ Džk

ÜƨǂƧď!ƒ LJĜǂď ÜƊőǁpŰƒ) DžnjkƒƧőʓkď! Ǘl5Ă LJƥƧŪƒ Ŏ5 ǂőǁlƶ!ƒ ǂpĜƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ ƒĜƤΤű! ǂďƥlď!ƒ (ýǂǂ) ǂƅ!ĜlkljŮƒ

.(7) ýĂƥɳ Ŏ5 Ĝďǂ ǁ!ƦĂ Ü(ƻƒƧΤŰƒ ǂnjɳ

ƣƜNjƣƐ :(7)ƜNjǂDžƐ lƑƯƨNjǂDž ƐƐƨĜƴh ƝŰƐƥϴƧƑ ǁ ǁDžƴƥƑhƴ ǁƣƥƜh ǂNjƐʒƥ ƐDžƊƦƥƐ lƐďNjYƴh ʒĬ ƐĞƥƐƛDžƐ ŰďǂʂƑƐƴh (ǁǁü) ƐDžʂƣŽƊh
ǁƪƐƑ ƫ ƤNjă ŪYƑƽh ǁƐyʂǂĭƴh ʒĬ ŮƥƣŽƥ NjʒʂƑ ǁǂŽǂƸĭƥƐl

lƐƥĭƸǂDžƐ	lƑĭNjǂƨDž lƐƥĭƸǂDžƐ	ƯƨNjǂDžƐ ǁĬĜƑƨϴƐ	ʓƐƥϴďŰƐ ăƥƑĭyDžƐ
DžőǁpŰƒ	ýĜďΤ!ƒ	0.37	0.36
	ƔĂljɳ!ƒĂ Ʊƪ!ƒ	0.39	0.39
LJĜǂď	ǂljőƥď	0.41	0.37
ƨǂƧď!ƒ	ƻőƧ	0.32	0.38
ǂnjɳ	ǑďĂǂƠ	0.32	0.34
ƻƒƧΤŰƒ	Ňƒ ĜƤ	0.41	0.40

Ƨ5ƒĂk ǂɳƧƥ! ǂőhĜƪƠ!ƒ ƘĜƱƪĂkď!ƒ LJőh ǂőƧNjĜƲ ƾĂƧ5 ƥĂɳĂ Ü(7) ýĂƥɳ LJď Ʋƣűő

Ŏ5 ǂőǁlƶ!ƒ ǂpĜƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ ƒĜƤΤű! ǂďƥlď!ƒ (ýǂǂ) ǂƅ!ĜlkljŮƒ ƝďƒƧhƒ Ŏ5 ǂƅƵĂlj!ƒ ƘƒƧƮƋď!ƒ

Ü(ƻƒƧΤŰƒ ǂnjɳ ÜƨǂƧď!ƒ LJĜǂď ÜƊőǁpŰƒ) ƘƒƧőʓkď!ƒ ƘĜőĂkƪď ƻűkƤƒ LJƵ ǂɳkĜlj ǏƥƧŪƒ

(ýƵĜ5k LJĂƥh) ǑƛűƛƑ LJőĜhk!ƒ ýőǁƠk ĈƒƧɳƥ Ǆk ÝǂőƧNjĜƲ!ƒ ƾĂƧ5!ƒ ǂőƧNjĂɳ LJď ƾǁƠk!ƒ ƻƥnjhĂ

ƝďƒƧhƒ Ŏ5 ǂƅƵĂlj!ƒ ƘƒƧƮƋď!ƒ Ƨ5ƒĂk ǂɳƧƥ! 5-way ANOVA without Interaction

ÜƊőǁpŰƒ) ƘƒƧőʓkď! Ǘl5Ă ǏƥƧŪƒ Ŏ5 ǂőǁlƶ!ƒ ǂpĜƵŰƒ ĭĂƦ ƒĜƤΤű! ǂďƥlď!ƒ (ýǂǂ) ǂƅ!ĜlkljŮƒ

.(8) ýĂƥɳ Ŏ5 Ĝďǂ ǁ!ƦĂ Ü(ƻƒƧΤŰƒ ǂnjɳ ÜƨǂƧď!ƒ LJĜǂď

[illegible] :(8) [illegible]

مصدر التباين	مجموع المربعات	درجة الحرية	متوسط مجموع المربعات	قيمة ف المحسوبة	الدلالة الإحصائية
الإقليم	0.005	1	0.005	0.036	0.849
مكان المركز	0.098	1	0.098	0.670	0.417
جهة الإشراف	0.072	1	0.072	0.493	0.486
الخطأ	6.989	48	0.146		
الكلي	7.175	51			

[illegible] (8) [illegible] (0.05=α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(9) [illegible]

[illegible] :(9) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.481	0.36
		[illegible]	0.507	0.37
	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.552	0.33
		[illegible]	0.400	0.39
	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.526	0.36

0.37	0.475	f ǴP		
0.36	0.317	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	ƱöƱPķ!ƒ
0.40	0.373	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		ýǴlķǀű!
0.37	0.385	Ɨǀöþdž	ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž	
0.39	0.278	ƻöƧ		
0.36	0.310	ŎdžĂǂơ	ƻƒƧTŰƒ Ɨnjŋ	
0.39	0.364	f ǴP		
0.41	0.343	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	ǇĂǴžķ!ƒ
0.46	0.400	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		Ǉöǐ
0.44	0.398	Ɨǀöþdž	ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž	ƘǴʅǹƋdž!ƒ
0.41	0.325	ƻöƧ		ƨǂƒƧdž!ƒĂ
0.36	0.250	ŎdžĂǂơ	ƻƒƧTŰƒ Ɨnjŋ	ƘƒŖ
0.46	0.439	f ǴP		ƗǐƮ!ƒ
0.40	0.374	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	ƗǂƧǴTdž
0.42	0.347	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		ǀƧʅŰƒ
0.42	0.382	Ɨǀöþdž	ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž	Ŏ5
0.40	0.328	ƻöƧ		ƱöƱPķ!ƒ
0.34	0.240	ŎdžĂǂơ	ƻƒƧTŰƒ Ɨnjŋ	ƘǴdžþPǐ!
0.43	0.431	f ǴP		Ɨö!ǴlķǀŬƒ
0.36	0.315	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	ƗǂƧǴTdž
0.42	0.333	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		ƗhǐƱ!ƒ
0.40	0.354	Ɨǀöþdž	ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž	ƗpǴƵŰƒ ĭĂŖ)
0.36	0.275	ƻöƧ		Ŏ5 (Ɨöǐlž!ƒ
0.36	0.263	ŎdžĂǂơ	ƻƒƧTŰƒ Ɨnjŋ	ƱöƱPķ!ƒ
0.40	0.359	f ǴP		Ɨöǐdžžǐ! Ɨö!ǴlķǀŬƒ
0.42	0.438	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	ǋǴǀdž!ƒ
0.45	0.433	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		ƪƧƱĂ
0.44	0.469	Ɨǀöþdž	ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž	ƩöƧþķ!ƒ
0.42	0.383	ƻöƧ		
0.45	0.465	ŎdžĂǂơ	ƻƒƧTŰƒ Ɨnjŋ	
0.43	0.419	f ǴP		
0.42	0.296	ýǴdžT!ƒ	DžöǐpŰƒ	Džöölķ
0.44	0.344	ƔĂǀŋ!ƒĂ Ʊʅ Ă!ƒ		ýǴlķǀŬƒ

0.44	0.363	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.40	0.250	[illegible]	
0.36	0.221	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.46	0.376	[illegible]	

[illegible] (9) [illegible] Bartlett [illegible] (10).

[illegible] :(10)[illegible] Bartlett [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
					0.84	[illegible]
				0.90	0.80	[illegible]
			0.90	0.87	0.83	[illegible]
		0.88	0.87	0.91	0.79	[illegible]
	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.83	[illegible]
0.87	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.81	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	^{2}[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] Bartlett
0.000	27	488.553	0.000	

[illegible] (0.05=α) [illegible] (10)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(11)

[illegible] :(11)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.881	42	7	0.425	0.071	Hotelling's Trace	[illegible]
0.697	42	7	0.669	0.112	Hotelling's Trace	[illegible]
0.009	42	7	3.139	0.523	Hotelling's Trace	[illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible] (0.05=α) [illegible]

ǅlƼĂ ǈþơ ǏǁƵ ǘǂ ǇƙþƧǕƒ Ŏ5 ƬǒlzƗ ƗpƇƵÚƒ ǐĂƦ ƒ ƇƤƬǖ! ƗdžþldžƗ (ýƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƌöölk ÜƩöƧþƙ!ƒ

.(12) ýĂþƞ Ŏ5 Ƈdžǂ ǁ!ƦĂ Ü(ƻƒƧƬÚƒ Ɨnjƞ Üƨǂƨdž!ƒ ǇƇǂdž ÜƋöïpÚƒ) ƘƒƧǒƺƙdžl!

ƛƋǛƐþƇǁƐ Ǐƺ ƕǒƳNjǚǁƐ ƖƐþƛƮƋǛǁƐ ƣƑƴƇƐ þƺƐNjƗ ƕƜþƣǁ (üƳƑƻƗ ƋǛNjƣƇ) ǏƙǕƙǁƐ ƋǛǒƑƇƗǁƐ üǒǂƟƗ ƛƏƑƗdž :(12)üNjƣƜ

ƖƐþǏƺƗƋǛǂǁ ƑƨƺNj ǅƣƟ ĂǂƳ üǁ ƥǛƣþǕƐ Ǐƺ ƕǒǂƨyǁƐ ƕƴƑƳǕƐ ăNjƤ ƫ ƑƇǁƮǖǁ ƕǛǛƣƨƋǛǁƐ ƕǒǁƑƨƗǛǕƐ

ƕǁǚƣǁƐ ƕǒƏƑƬƟǕƐ	ƺ ƕǛǒƺ ƕƇNjƨƟǛǁƐ	ǕƨNjƗǛ ƱNjǛƜǛ ǅƑƇƐþƋǛǁƐ	ƕƜþƣ ƕǒþƟǁƐ	ƱNjǛƜǛ ǅƑƇƐþƋǛǁƐ	þǏƺƗƋǛǁƐ ǕƇƑƗǁƐ	þƣƬƋ ƋǛǒƑƇƗǁƐ
0.646	0.213	0.028	1	0.028	ƘƒƇƨƞÚƒĂ ƘƇƪƇöƪ!ƒ	ÜöïpÚƒ
0.913	0.012	0.002	1	0.002	ýƇlƙlǰǔ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ	
0.794	0.069	0.013	1	0.013	ƗƪƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƨdž!ƒĂ ƘƇƪƪƌdž!ƒ ǇƖöŀ ǇĂƇzƙ!ƒ	
0.634	0.230	0.038	1	0.038	Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ ǋdžƒƧŀ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž	
0.883	0.022	0.003	1	0.003	ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (Ƭǒlz!ƒ ƗpƇƵÚƒ ǐĂƦ) ƬŀƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƭǒldžzl!	
0.699	0.151	0.029	1	0.029	ƩöƧþƙ!ƒ ƨƧƱĂ ǋǋƇǰdž!ƒ	
0.992	0.000	0.000	1	0.000	ýƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƌöölk	
0.126	2.424	0.316	1	0.316	ƘƒƇƨƞÚƒĂ ƘƇƪƇöƪ!ƒ	ǇƇǂdž ƨǂƧdž!ƒ
0.424	0.650	0.096	1	0.096	ýƇlƙlǰǔ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ	
0.735	0.116	0.022	1	0.022	ƗƪƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƨdž!ƒĂ ƘƇƪƪƌdž!ƒ ǇƖöŀ ǇĂƇzƙ!ƒ	
0.586	0.300	0.050	1	0.050	Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ ǋdžƒƧŀ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž	
0.514	0.432	0.067	1	0.067	ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (Ƭǒlz!ƒ ƗpƇƵÚƒ ǐĂƦ) ƬŀƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƭǒldžzl!	
0.426	0.643	0.125	1	0.125	ƩöƧþƙ!ƒ ƨƧƱĂ ǋǋƇǰdž!ƒ	
0.456	0.565	0.105	1	0.105	ýƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƌöölk	
0.500	0.462	0.061	1	0.061	ƘƒƇƨƞÚƒĂ ƘƇƪƇöƪ!ƒ	Ɨnjƞ ƻƒƧƬÚƒ
0.695	0.155	0.024	1	0.024	ýƇlƙlǰǔ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ	
0.006	8.178	1.402	1	1.402	ƗƪƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƨdž!ƒĂ ƘƇƪƪƌdž!ƒ ǇƖöŀ ǇĂƇzƙ!ƒ	
0.003	9.515	1.415	1	1.415	Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ ǋdžƒƧŀ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž	
0.479	0.511	0.079	1	0.079	ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (Ƭǒlz!ƒ ƗpƇƵÚƒ ǐĂƦ) ƬŀƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƭǒldžzl!	
0.636	0.228	0.044	1	0.044	ƩöƧþƙ!ƒ ƨƧƱĂ ǋǋƇǰdž!ƒ	
0.272	1.235	0.239	1	0.239	ýƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƌöölk	
		0.130	48	6.253	ƘƒƇƨƞÚƒĂ ƘƇƪƇöƪ!ƒ	ǆƱƤ!ƒ
		0.148	48	7.119	ýƇlƙlǰǔ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ	
		0.186	48	8.942	ƗƪƬ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƨdž!ƒĂ ƘƇƪƪƌdž!ƒ ǇƖöŀ ǇĂƇzƙ!ƒ	
		0.166	48	7.988	Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ ǋdžƒƧŀ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž	
		0.154	48	7.398	ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (Ƭǒlz!ƒ ƗpƇƵÚƒ ǐĂƦ) ƬŀƱ!ƒ ƗǂƧƇƬdž Ƭö!ƇlƙǰǓƒ Ƭǒldžzl!	
		0.194	48	9.303	ƩöƧþƙ!ƒ ƨƧƱĂ ǋǋƇǰdž!ƒ	

0.187	48	8.959	ýǴlƙǉŬƒ Ɗöölƙ	
	51	6.609	ƘƒƇƒƧƞŰƒĂ ƘǴƪǴöƪ!ƒ	Ŏǁǂ!ƒ
	51	7.290	ýǴlƙǉǚ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ	
	51	9.436	ǂǁƮ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧǆǆ!ƒĂ ƘǴƪƝƋǆǆ!ƒ ǈǇöƕ ǈǇĂǴƶƙ!ƒ	
	51	8.491	ǂö!Ǵlƙǉǖƒ ƝǆǆƒƧƕ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ǂǂƧǴƬǆ	
	51	7.579	ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 (ǂǁlƶ!ƒ ǂƥǴƵŰƒ ǐĂƦ) ǂƕƱ!ƒ ǂǂƧǴƬǆ ǂö!Ǵlƙǉǖƒ ǂǁǆƶǁ!	
	51	9.453	Σ öƧƥƙ!ƒ ƽƧƱĂ ƝƝǰǴǉǆ!ƒ	
	51	9.381	ýǴlƙǉǖƒ Ɗöölƙ	

ǈǇöƕ (0.05=α) ǂ!Ǖƥ!ƒ ăĂƙƪǆ ƥǉƵ ǘǁƑǴƮơǫ ǘƒƥ ƽƧ5 ƥĂƞĂ Ü(12) ýĂƥƞ ǈǆ ǈǇǁƙö

ǈǇöƕ ǈǇĂǴƶƙ!ƒ) ǂǁ!Ǵlƙǉǖƒ ƝǆƒƧƕ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂǁƵĂǉ!ƒ ƘƒƧƮƋǆǆ!ƒ ǐƥƶƕ Ƨ5ƒĂƙ ǂƞƧƥ! ǈǇööƕǴƪơ!ƒ ǈǇöƱƝĂƙǆ!ƒ

ǂǆǆƥlǆ!ƒ (ǂö!Ǵlƙǉǖƒ ƝǆƒƧƕǁ! ƱöƱƤƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƖƧƪǕƒ ǂǂƧǴƬǆ ǗǂǁƮ!ƒ ƘƒƦ ƨǂƒƧǆǆ!ƒĂ ƘǴƪƝƋǆǆ!ƒ

ǂƞǰƞ ƠǃǴƮ! Ý(ƻƒƧƬǕƒ ǂƞǰƞ) Ƨǁƺƙǆ! ăƨƶö ǈǇƥƧǕƒ Ŏ5 ǂǁǁlƶ!ƒ ǂƥǴƵǕƒ ǐĂƦ ƒ ǴƤƬǖ!

.ǂǁǆĂǂơ!ƒ ƻƒƧƬǕƒ ǂƞǰƞƕ ǂǉƧǴlǆ ǂǸƮǴƤ!ƒ ƻƒƧƬǕƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] Williams) [illegible] (Melissa, 2013) [illegible] & Patricia, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible] Cillan et al.,) [illegible] 2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2012

Kellems &

Morningstar, 2010)

(2007)

[illegible] (2012

[illegible]

[illegible] (Emily & Gauri, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012

[illegible]

[illegible] (Cillan et al., 2010) [illegible]

[illegible] (Williams & Patricia, 2007) [illegible] (2012 [illegible]) [illegible]

(Banks et al., 2010)

(Saunders & Kroese, 2005)

Chih,) … 2008)

(1992)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012 [illegible])

[illegible] (Alnahdi, 2012)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Bhaumik et [illegible] al., 2011)

[illegible] (Katsiyannis et al., 2005) [illegible]

Ŏ5 ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTŰf ŧŧƧĠTdž ŧǖlh ƾǖzkk ƔĠh ƪD Ĭ!ջ ŧƪfƧþ!f ŧηŏkǉ ăƨzk Ġdžŧ

ĸĠdžþP!f Džŏþlk ĬǖŻ ǇŏdžFĠl!f Ưzh þĠlkŻĠh Ƨǖƪ5k þpĂ ÜDžnj!ĠlkǉĠh ƾǖzkk Ŏk!f ĸĠŻĠdžkηŰf ƴŏdžη

ĂD ǇĂþŏƧŏ Ġdž ƧŏƧlk ĬǖŻ lƧþl!f ĂD DžnjFfƧƈ ƇfþhϧǇĂzŏƱkƪŏ Ŭ ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTŰf Ǉǖh

ĭĂŖ f ĠPTǖ! ŧhĂkŧdž ŧǖ!ĠlkǉfŧƱP þĂηĂ DžþŻ ǇD Ġdžŧ ÜŧǇǖzdž ƴĠdžŻǖh DžĠŏlǖ! DžnjkfƧþp þŏþơk

ǁĠǉNj ǇD ĠdžŧĂ ÜƴĠlkǉǖ! ƱŏƱPk!f Ŏ5 ŧhǖƱ!f ŧŧƧĠTdž DžþŻ Ŏ5 ǖNjŰf Ɣhƪ!f ǇĂŧŏ þp ŧpĠŻŰf

f PT!f ŧŧƧĠTdž ĬǖŻ ǆf ǉk Ŏk!f ĸĠzŏƧTk!fĂ ĸĠƪĠŏƪ!Ġh ǇĠlǖzkŏ lƧŏhŧ ŧǖdžNjD fŖ ǇŏǖdžĠŻ

ŧŧƧĠTdž ĸ!ĂĠǉk Ŏk!f ĸĠƪfƧþ!f ŧǖlhĂ ÜDžnjkĠhƸƧĂ Džnj!ĂŏdžǇdžư DžnjηdžfƧh þfþŻջ Ŏ5 ƾĠzdž!f

ƴdž ƴdžĠzk!f ŧǖ5ŏŧ Ŏ5 ĠǖƧNjĂη fƦĂþ Nj! ǇĂŧŏ þp ĭŖ!f ŧǖ!ĠlkǉŰf ŧǖdžz!f Ŏ5 ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ ŧhǖƱ!f

(Davis & Beamish, ƫ ŏdžŏhĂ Ʃŏ5ŏþ ŧƪfƧþ ǋFĠkǉ Ưzh ƴdž ƾ5ǖŏ Ġdž fŖNjĂ Üþzh!f fŖNj

ŧƪƧþdž!f þzh Ġdž ĸĠηƧPdžĂ ƴĠlkǉŰf ƻfþNjD ƴưĂ Ŏ5 DžNjƧƪDĂ ŧhǖƱ!f ǁfƧTջ ǇD Ŏ5 2009)

ŧηŏkǉ!f ǉŖNj ƻǖkPkĂ .DžĠdžkNjŰf Ǉdž þŏƨdž! ŧηĠơhĂ f lǉ!f Ǉdž ŎǉĠzk ƴfƨk Ŭ DžNjƧƪDĂ ǇŏþTfƧǖ!

ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTŰf ǇD Ĭ!ջ ĠnjηFĠkǉ Ưzh ĸƧĠTD Ŏk!f (Young, 2008) ǋǉĂŏ ŧƪfƧþ ƴdž

ŧǖ!ĠlkǉŰf ŧǖdžz!f ƻfþNjD ƴưĂ Ŏ5 ƴĠlkǉǖ! ƱŏƱPk!f ŧǖdžŻ Ŏ5 ǇŏƱTǉ ǇŏŧƧĠTdž fĂǉĠŧ DžNjƧƪDĂ

.DžnjkĠhƸƧ Ɣƪơ

ƴŏdžη Ǉŏh ŧŧƧkTdž ŧpǖŻ Ġnj! ƴĠlkǉŰf Džŏŏlk ŧǖdžŻ ǇD Ĭ!ջ ŧηŏkǉ!f ǉŖNj ăƨzk þp ƪƧŏPDĂ

ŧŏdžz!f Ŏ5 ŧhǖƱ!fĂ ƧƪŰf ŧŧƧĠTdž ÜƴĠlkǉǖ! ƱŏƱPk!f ÜĸfƇfƧηŰfĂ ĸĠƪĠŏƪ!f) Ǉdž þĠzhŰf

Ŏk!f (ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTŰf ƴdž ŧzhǖdž!f Ʃŏƨþk!f ƾƧƱĂ ǋNjĠǉdž!f Ĭ!ջ ŧ5ĠưŰĠh ÜŧǖĠlkǉŰf

ŎƱzŏ ǉƧĂþh fŖNjĂ ŧǖlz!f ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTǖ! ŧdžþldž!f ǋdžfƧh!f Ŏ5 ĠNjƧ5fĂk ŧǖlh ǗơĂ!

Džŏŏlk!f ǇD Ġdžŧ ÜĠNjƧ5fĂk ŧǖlh Džƪkk Ŏk!f ăƧPŰf þĠzhŰf Ǉdž ĠNjƧŏƺŧ Džŏŏlk!f ŧŏdžŻ ǇĂŧk ǇǖhŧηŏkǉŰ

ǋǉηĂŏ ƴh ŧpĠŻŰf ĭĂŖ f ĠPTǖ! ŧdžþldž!f ǋdžfƧh!f Džŏŏlk ĬǖŻ DžĂlŏ Ŭ ƨŧfƧdž!f Ŏ5 ƴǖkdž!f

[illegible] (Sitlington & Clark, 2006)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05=α) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05=α) [illegible]

[illegible] (Young, 2008) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Alnahdi, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible] (Cushing & Parker, 2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

Gillan et)

al., 2010)

(Hsuan et al., 2009)

(Bhaumik, et al., 2011)

(Davis & Beamish, 2009)

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

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YARMOUK UNIVERSITY

Office of the President

جامعة اليرموك

مكتب الرئيس

الرقم: ٢٠٧٦
التاريخ: ٢٦ / رمضان / ١٤٣٤
الموافق: ٤ / آب / ٢٠١٣

Date:

Reference:

معالي وزير التنمية الاجتماعية الاكرم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالب حارث "محمدأدهم" صالح طلفاح

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،،

يقوم الطالب حارث "محمدأدهم" صالح طلفاح، ورقمه الجامعي (٢٠١١٤٠٢١١٣) بدراسة بعنوان " درجة توافر المؤشرات النوعية في البرامج الانتقالية المقدمة للأشخاص ذوي الاعاقة العقلية في الاردن في ضوء بعض التغيرات"؛ وذلك استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في كلية التربية تخصص تربية خاصة ويستدعي ذلك معرفة نسبة تشغيل الأشخاص ذوي الاعاقة في وزارة التنمية الاجتماعية، فضلا عن توزيع الاستبانة على عينة منهم.

ارجو التكرم بالاطلاع والموافقة على تسهيل مهمة الطالب المذكور أعلاه.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

أ.د. عبدالله الموسى

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وزارة التنمية الاجتماعية

الرقم ش م/ ١٤١٧٤

التاريخ / / 1434هـ

الموافق ١٣ / ٨ / 2013م

الأستاذ الدكتور رئيس جامعة اليرموك

الموضوع : تسهيل مهمه

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،

إشارة لكتابكم رقم ر أ/2076/107 تاريخ 2013/8/4 بخصوص تسهيل مهمة الطالب "حارث "محمد ادهم"صالح طلفاح" لتطبيق استبانه المرفق صورة عنها في جميع مراكز الأشخاص ذوي الإعاقة العقلية الحكومية وغير الحكومية.

لا مانع من تسهيل مهمة الطالب المذكور أعلاه، شريطة الالتزام بالأنظمة والتشريعات المعمول بها .

مع الاحتـــــــــرام،،،

وزيـــــر التنميـة الاجتماعيـة

المحامية ريم ممدوح أبو حسان

الدكتور
حسام العبد...لات
مديـر المـوارد البشريـة

المملكة الأردنية الهاشمية

هاتف ٥٦٧٩٤٢٧ ٦ ٠٠٩٦٢ فاكس ٥٦٧٩٩٦١ ٦ ٠٠٩٦٢ ص ب ٦٧٢٠ عمان ١١١١٨ الأردن - الموقع الإلكتروني www.mosd.gov.jo

The Degree of Quality Indicators Available in Transitional Programs Offered to Persons with Intellectual Disabilities in Jordan According to Some Variables

by

Hareth "Mohammad Adham" Telfah

Supervisor

Dr. Mohammad Ali Muhaidat

Abstract:

The aim of the study was to identify the availability of quality indicators in Transitional programs offered to persons with intellectual disability in Jordan according to some variables, the sample of the study consisted of (52) governmental and nongovernmental center responsible about persons with intellectual disability for (16) years old from center, south and north regions of Jordan.

A tool of quality indicators for transition programs was designed to achieve the objectives of the study which measure the availability of the indicators in the programs offered for persons with intellectual disability in Jordan.

The tool consisted of (7) dimension divided into (45) secondary indicators. The result showed that there was intermediate level of quality indicators in transition programs at all, the result showed also there was a significant statically differences at (α=0.05) for the degree of the availability of (cooperation between centers and companies related and involvement of families in planning of transition programs) in transition programs offered to person with intellectual disability in Jordan to the site of supervision as indicator to the benefit of nongovernmental supervision .

Key words: Transitional Programs, Quality indicators, Intellectual disability